

ENGLISH-ESPERANTO VOCABULARY.

The following vocabulary includes all Esperanto roots used in the preceding lessons, all primary words of the language, and a large number of additional roots (to facilitate original composition). No attempt has been made, however, to include all of the roots of the language, or their various English meanings, for which an **English-Esperanto Dictionary** should be consulted.

References are to sections, unless the page (p.) is given. For other parts of speech than those indicated, see Word Formation, 116, 120, **159**, 171, also the references under Prefixes and Suffixes in the Index. For formation of compound words other than those given, see 160, 167, 176, **184**. The following abbreviations are used: adj. = adjective; adv. = adverb; **conj.** = conjunction; intrans. = intransitive; prep. = preposition; trans. = transitive; **—** = repetition of the English word.

A

abandon, forlas-**i**.

abash, hontig-**i**.

(be) able, pov-**i** (72).

abominable, abomen-**a**.

about (prep.), ĉirkaŭ; (concerning) pri; (*adv.*), (approximately, proksimum-**e**.

above (prep.), super (**159**); (*adv.*), supr-**e**, ĉi supre.

abrupt, subit-**a**.

absorb, sorb-**i**.

abundant, sufiĉeg-**a**.

academy, akademi-**o**.

accelerate (trans.), akcel-**i**.

accent, akcent-**o**.

accept, akcept-**i**.

accident, akcident-**o**; (chance) okaz-**o**.

accompany, akompan-**i**.

(in) accordance with (**prep.**), laŭ (**191**).

- account, kont-o; (bill) kalkul-o;
(story) rakont-o.
(on) account of (prep.), pro
(86).
accurate, akurat-a.
accusative, akuzativ-o.
accuse, akuz-i, kulpig-i.
accustomed, familiar-a, kutim-
it-a.
ache, dolor-o.
acid, acid-o.
(be) acquainted with, kon-i
(117) ; become —, konatiĝ-i.
acquire, akir-i.
across (**prep.**), trans.
act, ag-i; -on, efik-i; (behave)
kondu-i; (of play) akt-o.
active, agema; (grammatical),
aktiv-a.
actor, aktor-o.
actual, efektiv-a, ver-a.
acute, akr-a.
add, aldon-i (160).
address (on letters, etc.) adres-o;
(lecture) parolad-o.
adequate, sufiĉ-a.
adjacent, apud-a (159).
adjective, adjektiv-o.
administer (manage), administr-i.
admire, admir-i.
admit, konfes-i; (let in) allas-i.
admonish, admon-i.
adore, ador-i.
adorn, ornam-i.
- adverb, adverb-o.
advantage, util-o, profit-o.
advertise, reklam-i.
advise, konsil-i.
affable, afabl-a.
affair, afer-o; regrettable -, do-
maĝ-o.
affirmative, jes-a (171).
(be) afraid, tim-i.
Africa, Afrik-o.
after (**prep.**), post (89).
afternoon, posttagmez-o (p. 140,
ftn.) .
again, denov-e, re-e (223,
against (prep.), kontraŭ (p. 49,
ftn.).
age, aĝ-o; of —, plenaĝ-a; old
—, maljunec-o.
(give an) agency, komisi-o.
agent, agent-o.
agitate, agit-i.
agony, agoni-o.
agree, konsent-i; (contract) kon-
trakt-i.
agreeable, agrabl-a.
aid, help-i.
aim at, cd-i.
air, aer-o; to —, aerum-i; (music)
ari-o.
alas! ho ve (273,.
alcohol, alkohol-o.
alcove, alkov-o.
alert, vigl-a.
Alexander, Aleksandr-o.

- Alexandria, Aleksandri-o.
 Aifred, Alfred-o.
 algebra, algebr-o.
 alive, viv-a.
 all (*pronoun and adj.*), Eiuĵ
 (173) ; (*indefinite pronoun*) ĉio
 (233); (*adv. of quantity*) ĉiom
 (194); (whole, entire) tut-a
 (p. 130, ftn.).
 alliance, lig-0.
 allow, permes-i.
 allude, alud-i.
 allure, log-i.
 almanac, almanak-o.
 almost (*adv.*), preskaŭ.
 alms, almoz-0.
 alone, sol-a.
 along (*prep.*), laŭ (191); -with,
 kune kun.
 aloud, laŭt-e.
 alphabet, alfabet-o.
 already (*adv.*), jam (p. 124, ftn.).
 also (*adv.*), ankaŭ.
 altar, altar-o.
 alter (trans.), ŝanĝ-i, aliig-i.
 although (*conj.*), kvankam.
 always (*adv.*), ĉiam (187).
 America, Amerik-o.
 amiable, afabl-a, amind-a.
 amid, meze de, inter (85).
 among (*prep.*), inter (85).
 amount, sum-o, kvant-o; a cer-
 tain —, iom (2 17).
 amphibious, amfibi-a.
- amphitheatre, amfiteatr-o.
 amuse, amuz-i.
 analyse, analiz-i.
 ancestor, prapatr-0 (282).
 anchor, ankr-o.
 ancient, antikv-a (p. 128, ftn.).
 and (*conj.*), kaj (26, p. 32, ftn.).
 anecdote, anekdot-o.
 anew, denov-e.
 angel, an&-o.
 angle, angul-0.
 angry, koler-a.
 animal, best-o.
 ankle, maleol-o.
 announce, anonc-i.
 annoy, ĉagren-i.
 anoint, ŝmir-i.
 answer, respond-i.
 ant, formik-o.
 antelope, antilop-0.
 antipathy, antipati-0.
 antique, antikv-a, (p. 128, ftn.).
 anvil, ambos-o.
 anxious, maltrankvil-a.
 any (*pronoun and adj.*), iu (203);
 (*adv. of quantity*) iom (217);
 -kind, — time, — thing, etc.,
 see table, 235.
 any more (*adv.*), plu (p. 190,
 ftn.).
 apartment, apartament-0.
 apathy, apati-o.
 apologise, pardonon pet-i.
 apology (defence), apologi-o.

- apparatus, aparat-0.
 appear (come in sight) aper-i
 (seem) ŝajn-i.
 appearance (aspect), aspekt-0
 mien-o, vidiĝ-o.
 appetite, apetit-0.
 applaud, aplaŭd-i.
 apple, porn-o.
 apply (put on), almet-i; — t
 (for information, etc.), sir
 turni al.
 approach, alproksimiĝ-i al.
 appropriate, proprigi al si; (suit-
 able), konven-a, dec-a.
 approve, aprob-i.
 approximate, proksimum-a.
 apricot, abrikot-o.
 April, april-o.
 apron, antaŭtuk-o.
 aquarium, akvari-o.
 Arab, arab-o; street -, bub-o.
 arbitrate, arbitraoi-i.
 arbor, laŭb-o.
 arc, ark-o.
 arcade, arkad-o.
 archer, pafarkist-o.
 Archimedes, Arfiimed-o.
 architecture, arĥitektur-o.
 arena, aren-o.
 argue, argument-i.
 Aristides, Aristejd-o.
 aristocrat, aristokrat-o.
 Aristotle, Aristotel-0.
arithmetic, aritmetik-o.
- arm (of the body) brak-o;
 (weapon) armil-o.
 army, arme-0.
 aroma, arom-0.
 around (prep.), ĉirkaŭ (89, 160).
 arouse, incit-i, vek-i.
 arrange, aranĝ-i.
 arrest, arest-i.
 arrive, alven-i.
 arrogant, arogant-a.
 arrow, sag-o.
 art, art-o.
 Arthur, Artur-o.
 article (grammatical, literary)
 artikol-0.
 artificial, artefarit-a.
 artless, naiv-a.
 as (*adv.*) kiel; as . . . as . . . tiel
 . . . kiel . . . (156); if,
 — though, kvazaŭ (250);
 — far as, ĝis (*prep.*, 46);
 — much . . . as . . . , tiom . .
 kiom (164).
 ascertain, certiĝ-i; — the truth
 of, konstat-i.
 (be)ashamed, hont-i.
 ashes, cindr-o.
 Asia, Azi-o;
 aside from (prep.), krom.
 ask (inquire), demand-i; (re-
 quest), pet-i.
 asparagus, asparag-0.
 aspect, aspekt-o, mien-o.
 ass, azen-o.

assemble, kunven-i, kunvok-i.
 assist, help-i.
 association (organization), **aso-**
 ci-0.
 assurance, aplomb-o, certigo.
 at (prep.), *ĉe* (125, **160**), *je*
 (260); — the rate of, *po* (**175**).
 athlete, atlet-o. ,
 atmosphere, atmosfer-o.
 attack, atak-i.
 attain, ating-i, traf-i.
 attempt, prov-i.
 attentive, atent-a.
 attest, atest-i.
 attribute, atribut-o.
 August, aŭgust-o.
 Australia, Aŭstrali-o.
 author, aŭtor-o, verkist-o.
 automatic, aŭtomat-a.
 autumn, aŭtun-o.
 avaricious, avar-a.
 avenge, venĝ-i.
 avenue, ale-o, bulvard-o.
 avoid, evit-i.
 awake (trans.), vek-i.
 away (*adv.*), for (71); (distant),
 malproksim-e (170).
 axe, hakil-o.
 axis (axle), aks-o.

B.

babble, babil-i.
 baby, infanet-o.

bachelor, fraŭl-o; — of arts
 (A.B.), abiturient-o.
 back (of the body), dors-o; to the
 rear (*adv.*), **malantaŭen** (121).
 bacon, lard-o.
 bag, sak-o, valiz-o.
 bagatelle, bagatel-o.
 bake (trans.), bak-i.
 balance (*trans.*), **balanc-i**;
 (scales), pesil-0.
 ball (to play with), pilk-o;
 (dance), bal-o; (globe), glob-o.
 banana, banan-o.
 band (stripe), stri-o; (music),
 orkestr-o; (group), ar-o (126).
 bandage, **bandaĝ-i**.
 banish, ekzil-i.
 bank (financial), bank-o; (shore),
 bord-o.
 (become) bankrupt, **bankrot-i**.
 banner, flag-o, standard-o.
 banquet, festen-o.
 bar, bar-i.
 barbarian, barbar-o.
 bare, nud-a.
 bark (*of trees*), **ŝel-o**; (*of dogs*),
 boj-i.
 barrel, barel-o; — organ, **gurd-o**.
 barren, senfrukt-a.
 barrister, advokat-o.
 barytone, bariton-o.
 base (foundation), **fundament-o**,
 baz-o; (ignoble), malnobl-a.
 basin, vaz-o, kuv-o.

- basket, korb-o.
 bass (voice), ĥas-o.
 bathe (trans.), ban-i.
 battle, batal-i.
 be, est-i (rog. p. 229, ftn.).
 beak, bek-o.
 beam (wooden), trab-o; (light), radiio.
 bean (leguminous fruit), fab-o; (garden bean), fazeol-o.
 bear (animal), urs-o; (carry), port-i; (endure), elport-i, sufer-i; (produce, give birth to), nask-i.
 beard, barb-o.
 beast, best-o.
 beat, bat-i; (surpass), super-i, venk-i.
 beautiful, bel-a.
 because (*conj.*), bar (83), tial ke (83, p. 222, ftn.) ; — of (prep.), pro (86).
 become, iĝ-i, fariĝ-i (232); (be suitable), konven-i, dec-i.
 bed, lit-o.
 bee, abel-o.
 beef, bovaj-o (227. c).
 beefsteak, bifstek-o.
 beet, bet-o.
 before (prep.), antaŭ (89, go, 120, 159, 160); (*conj.*), antaŭ 01 (97, 98); (*adv.*), antaŭe, ĵus antaŭe (p. 116, ftn.).
 beg (request), pet-i; (ask alms), almoeon pet-i.
 beggar, almozul-o.
 begin (trans.), komenc-i (see also *prefix ek-*, 206).
 behave, kondut-i.
 behind (prep.), post.
 behold, rigard-i, vid-i; (*adv.*), jen (228).
 Belgian, belg-o.
 believe, kred-i (265, p. 206, ftn.).
 bell, sonoril-o.
 belong, aparten-i.
 below (prep.), sub; (*adv.*), sub-e, malsupr-e.
 belt, son-o.
 bench, benk-o.
 bend (trans.), klin-i, fleks-i.
 benevolence, bonfar-o.
 berry, ber-o.
 beside (prep.), krom; (near), apud; (at the side of), flanke de.
 bet, vet-i.
 betray, perfid-i.
 betrothed (man), fianĉ-o.
 between (prep.), inter (85, 89).
 bewitch, ensorĉ-i.
 beyond (prep.), preter (p. 139, ftn.).
 bicycle, bicikl-o.
 bid (order), ordon-i; — farewell, adiaŭ-i.
 big, grand-a.
 bill (of bird), bek-o; bank —, bankbilet-o; hand-, afiŝ-o; (reckoning), kalkul-o.

- bind (fasten), lig-i; (wounds), bandaĝ-i.
 bird, bird-o.
 biscuit, biskvit-o; (ring-shaped), kring-o.
 bit (piece), pec-o; (*adv.*), iom (217).
 bite, mord-i.
 black, nigr-â; to ~ (shoes, etc.), cir-i.
 blackberry, rubus-o.
 blackbird, merl-o.
 blacking, cir-o.
 blade (of knife, etc.), kling-o.
 bleat, blek-i.
 bless, ben-i.
 blind, blind-a.
 block (of wood), ŝtip-o.
 blood, sang-o.
 bloom, flor-i (16).
 blot (spot), makul-o.
 blotter, sorbil-o, sorbpaper-o.
 blouse, bluz-o, kitel-o.
 blow, blov-i; (stroke), bat-o.
 blue, blu-a; -ish, dubeblo-a.
 blush, ruĝiĝ-i.
 board (plank), tabul-o; (food), nutrad-o.
 boast, fanfaron-i.
 boat, boat-o, ŝipet-o.
 body, korp-o.
 boil (*intrans.*), bol-i (275).
 bolt (fasten), rigl-i.
 bonbon, bombon-o.
- bond (fastening), ligil-o.
 bone, ost-o.
 book, libr-o; note-, copy—, kajer-o.
 boot, bot-o.
 border (edge), rand-o.
 bore (holes), bor-i; (weary), enuig-i.
 (be) born, naskiĝ-i.
 borrow, pruntepren-i.
 Boston, Boston-o.
 both (pronoun and *adj.*), ambaŭ (238); (*adv.*), kaj (26).
 bottle, botel-o.
 bottom, fund-o, malsupr-o.
 bough, bran&o.
 boulevard, bulvard-o.
 boundary, lim-o.
 bouquet, buked-o.
 bow (oi ribbon), bant-o; (for shooting), pafark-o.
 bow (bend), kliniĝ-i, salut-i.
 box, kest-o; small —, skatol-o.
 boy, knab-o.
 bracket (shelf), bret-o.
 brag, fanfaron-i.
 braid, plekt-i.
 brain, cerb-o.
 branch (of tree), branĉ-^o; (of work or study), fak-o.
 brandish, sving-i.
 brandy, brand-o.
 brave, brav-o.
 bread, pan-o.

- break (*trans.*), romp-i; — to pieces, frakas-i.
- breakfast, matenmanĝ-o.
- breathe, spir-i.
- brick, brik-o.
- bridge, pont-o.
- bridle, brid-o.
- bright (clear), hel-a.
- bring, alport-i; — forth (produce), nask-i; — up (educate), eduk-i.
- brisk, vigl-a.
- Briton, Brit-o.
- broad, larĝ-a.
- brochure, broŝur-o.
- bronze, bronz-o.
- brood (birds), kov-i.
- brother, frat-o.
- brown, brun-a.
- brownie, kobold-o.
- bruise, kontuz-i.
- brush, bros-i.
- brute, brut-o.
- bucket, sitel-o.
- buckle, buk-o.
- b u d , burĝon-o.
- build, konstru-i.
- bulb, tuber-o, bulb-o.
- Bulgarian, Bulgar-o.
- bull, bovvir-o.
- bullet, kugl-o.
- bunch, fask-o.
- bundle, fask-o, pakaj-o.
- bungle, fuŝ-i.
- burden, ŝarg-i (p. 206, ftn.).
- burn (*intrans.*), brul-i (275).
- burst (*intrans.*), krev-i.
- bury, enterig-i.
- but (*conj.*), sed (p. 32, ftn.); (prep.), krom.
- butcher, buĉ-i.
- butter, buter-o.
- butterfly, papili-o.
- button, buton-o; to -, butonum-i.
- buy, aĉet-i.
- buzz, zum-i.
- by (*prep.*), per (64, p. 49, ftn.); de (169, 170); (past), preter (p. 139, ftn.); (according to), laŭ (191).

C.

- cab, fiakr-o.
- cabbage, brasik-o.
- cage, kaĝ-o.
- cake, kuk-o.
- calculate, kalkul-i.
- caldron**, kaldron-o.
- calendar, kalendar-o.
- calf, bovid-o; (of the leg), tibi-kar-o.
- call, vok-i; (visit), visit-i.
- calling (profession), profesi-o.
- calm, kviet-a, trankvil-a.
- camel, kamel-o.
- camera, kamer-o.

- can (be able), pov-i (72); (preserve fruit, etc.), konfit-i.
- candle, kandel-o.
- candy, kand-o.
- canoe, kanot-o.
- cap, Bap-0.
- capable, kapabl-a.
- capital (money), kapital-o; (excellent), boneg-a; (city), ĉefurb-o.
- capitol, kapitol-o.
- car, vagon-0.
- card, kart-o; visiting —, vizitkart-o.
- care (for), zorg-i (pri); (see also p. 162, ftn.).
- caress, dorlot-i, kares-i.
- carpet, tapiŝ-o.
- carriage, kales-o, veturil-o.
- carrot, karot-o.
- carry, port-i.
- carve, skulpt-i.
- case (small box), skatol-o; (chest), kest-o; (legal), proces-o; (holder), uj-0 (181), ing-0 (237); (occasion), okaz-o; (grammatical), kaz-o.
- cashier, kasist-o.
- cascade, kaskad-o.
- cast, get-i.
- castle, kastel-o.
- cat, kat-o.
- catch, kapt-i (p. 206, ftn.).
- cattle, brut-o, brutar-o.
- cauliflower, florbrasik-o.
- cause, ig-i (214); (produce a result), kaŭz-i; (motive), kial-o; tial-o; (espoused or advocated), afer-0; (legal), proces-0.
- caution, avert-i.
- cavity, kav-o.
- cease (*intrans.*), ĉes-i (see also ne... plu, p. 190, ftn.).
- ceiling, plafon-0.
- celebrate, fest-i, solenig-i; -ed, fama.
- celery, celeri-0.
- cellar, kel-o.
- cent, tend-o.
- center, centr-0.
- centigram, centigram-o (284).
- centiliter, centilitr-0 (284).
- centimeter, centimetr-0 (284).
- certain, cert-a; a — (one), iu (*pronoun and adj.*, 203); — amount, etc., see *table*, 235.
- certainly, nepr-e, cert-e, ja (215).
- certify, atest-i, certig-i, konstat-i.
- chain, ĉen-o; (fetter), katen-o; (of mountains), montar-0.
- chair, seĝ-o.
- (be) chairman, prezid-i.
- chalk, cret-o.
- chance, ŝanc-o; (hazard), hazard-o; (opportunity), okazo.
- change (*trans.*), ŝanĝ-i; (coins), moner-oj.
- chapel, kapel-o.
- chapter, ĉapitr-o.

- character, karakter-o.
 charge (commission), komisi-o;
 (burden), ŝarĝ-o; (price, cost),
 prez-o, kost-o.
 charm, ĉarm-i.
 chase (game, etc.), ĉas-i; (drive
 off), forpel-i.
 chatter, babil-i.
 check (on bank), ĉek-o.
 cheek, vang-o.
 cheese, fromaĝ-o.
 chemise, ĉemiz-o.
 chemistry, ĥemi-o.
 chemist's shop, apotek-o.
 cheque, ĉek-o.
 cherry, ĉeriz-o.
 chest (box), kest-o; (with a lid),
 kofr-o.
 chestnut, kaltan-o.
 chew, maĉ-i.
 chief, ĉef-a (p. 221, ftn.),
 precip-a; (leader), estr-o (253).
 child, infan-o, id-o (207).
 chimney, kamen-o.
 chin, menton-o.
 china (porcelain), porcelan-o;
 (country), Ĥinuĵ-o.
 Chinaman, ĥin-o.
 chirp, pep-i.
 chocolate, ĉokolad-o.
 choir, ĥor-o.
 choose, elekt-i.
 chop, hak-i; (cutlet), kotlet-o.
 chrestomathy, krestomati-o.
 Christ, Krist-o.
 church (building), preĝej-o.
 chute, But-o.
 cigar, cigar-o.
 cigarette, cigared-o.
 cinnamon, cinam-o.
 cipher, cifer-o.
 circle, cirkl-o, rond-o.
 circular (letter, etc.), ĉirkuler-o.
 circumstance, okaz-o, detal-o,
 cirkonstanc-o.
 citizen, regnan-o, urban-o.
 city, urb-o.
 civilise, civiliz-i.
 clack, krak-i.
 claim, pretend-i.
 clamber, ramp-i.
 clap (trans.), klak-i.
 class, klas-o.
 clatter, (trans.), klak-i.
 claw, ungeg-o.
 clay, argil-o.
 clean, pur-a.
 clear (bright), hela; (distinct),
 klar-a.
 clearing (financial), spez-o.
 clergyman, pastr-o.
 clerk, komiz-o.
 clever, lert-a.
 climate, klimat-o.
 climb up, grimpi, supren ramp-i.
 cloak, mantel-o.
 clock, horloĝ-o.

- close (trans.), ferm-i; (dense), dens-a; — to (prep.), apud; proksim-e de (170).
- cloth (in general), ŝtof-o; (woollen, etc.), drap-o; (piece of), tuk-o; table —, tablotuk-o.
- clothe, vest-i.
- cloud, nub-o.
- club (organization), klub-o; (weapon), bastoneg-o.
- coal, karb-o.
- coat, vest-o; (short), jaĥ-o; (frock), redingot-o; over-, surtut-o.
- cock (fowl), kok-o.
- coffee, kaf-o.
- collect (*trans.*), kolekt-i.
- college, kolegi-o.
- colonel, kolonel-o.
- color, kolor-o.
- column, kolon-o.
- comb, komb-i.
- come, ven-i.
- comedy, komedi-o.
- comfort (console), konsol-i; (freedom from pain, etc.), komfort-o.
- command, ordon-i; (military and naval), komand-i.
- commerce, komerc-o.
- commission (entrusted), komisi-o; (percentage of profit), tantiem-o, komisipag-o.
- committee, komitat-o.
- common (general), general-a; (mutual), komun-a; (vulgar), vulgar-a.
- communicate, komunik-i.
- company (commercial), kompanio; (guests), gastar-o; (presence), ĉeest-o.
- compare (trans.), kompar-i (266).
- compassion, kompat-o.
- compete, konkur-i.
- competition, konkurad-o; (for prizes), konkurs-o; (in business), konkurenc-o.
- complain, plend-i.
- complicate, komplik-i.
- compose (music or literature), verk-i.
- composer (of type), kompozitist-o.
- conceal, kaŝ-i (252).
- concern, koncern-i (266); (anxiety), maltrankvilec-o.
- concerning (prep.), pri. (264, c).
- concert (musical), koncert-o.
- condemn, kondamn-i.
- condition, cirkonstanc-o; (stipulation), kondiĉ-o; (state), stat-o.
- conduct (lead), konduk-i; -one-self (behave), kondut-i.
- conduct (behavior), kondut-o; (in regard to right or wrong), mor-o.
- conductor (of car, etc.), konduktor-o.
- confess, konfes-i.

- confide, konfid-i (p. 206, ftn.).
 conform, konform-i (266).
 confound (confuse), konfua-i.
 congratulate, gratul-i.
 congress, kongres-o.
 conquer, venk-i.
 conscience, konscienc-o.
 (be) conscious, konsci-i.
 consent, konsent-i.
 consequently, sekv-e, do (p. 32, ftn.); tial (78).
 (be) conservative, konservativ-a.
 consist, konsist-i.
 console, konsol-i.
 consonant (letter), konsonant-o.
 conspire, konspir-i.
 constant, konstant-a.
 constitution, konstituci-o.
 consul, konsul-o.
 consult, konsult-i, pet-i konsilon de.
 contaminate, infekti-i.
 content, kontent-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 continent (land), kontinent-o.
 continue, daŭr-i, daŭrig-i.
 contour, kontur-o.
 contract (commercial and legal), kontrakt-i.
 contralto, kontrald-o.
 contrary, mal-o (67) ; kontraŭstar-a.
 control, kontrol-i; (govern), reg-i.
 convenient, konven-a, oportun-a.
 convince, konvink-i.
- cook, kuir-i.
 copper, kupr-o.
 copy, kopi-i; (of a book, etc.), ekzempler-o.
 coquettish, koket-a.
 cork, ŝtop-i; (bark of cork tree), kork-o.
 corner, angul-o.
 corporal, corporeal, korp-a.
 corps (military), korpus-o.
 corpse, kadavr-o.
 correct, korekt-i; (right), prav-a.
 correspond, borespond-i.
 corridor, koridor-o.
 cost, kost-i.
 costume, kostum-o.
 cotton, koton-o.
 cough, tus-i.
 counsel, konsil-i.
 count, kalkul-i, sum-i, nombri-i; (person), graf-o.
 county, grafland-o.
 country, land-o; (as opposed to city), kampar-o.
 coupon, kupon-o.
 (be) courageous, kuraĝ-i.
 course (of lessons), kurs-o; (of a meal), servic-o; of —, kompreneble; in the — of, en la daŭro de.
 court, kort-o, korteg-o, juĝej-o.
 courteous, ĝentil-a.
 courtesy, ĝentilec-o; (kindness), komplez-o.

cousin, kuz-o.
 cover, kovr-i; (put covering upon), teg-i.
 crab, krab-o.
 crack (split) (trans.), fend-i; (crackle), krak-i; (burst open) (*intrans.*), krev-i.
 cradle, lulil-o.
 crafty, ruz-a.
 cravat, kravat-o.
 crawl, ramp-i.
 crazy, frenez-a.
 cream, krem-o.
 create, kre-i.
 creep, ramp-i; — up, grimp-i.
 crime, krim-o.
 crippled, kripl-a.
criticise, kritik-i.
 crooked, tord-a, malrekt-a, kurb-a.
 cross, kruc-o; (angry), koler-a; — off, trastrek-i.
 crowd, amas-o, anar-o (145, 126).
 crown, kron-o.
 crucify, krucum-i.
 cruel, kruel-a.
 crush, pist-i, premeg-i.
 crust, krust-o.
 cry (weep), plor-i; (shout), kri-i (p. 206, ftn.); (of animals), blek-i.
 cucumber, kukum-o.
 cultivate, kultur-i; -- the soil, terkultur-i.

cunning, ruz-a.
 cup, tas-o; (goblet), pokal-o.
 cupboard, Prank-o.
 curious (odd), kurioz-a; (inquisitive), scivol-a.
 curl (of hair), bukl-o.
 curtain, kurten-o.
 curve, kurb-o.
 cushion, kusen-o.
 custom, kutim-o; (tax), impost-o.
 cut, tranĉ-i; (of a garment), fason-o.
 cutlet, kotlet-o.
 cylinder, cilindr-o.
 Cyrus, Cirus-o.

D.

dabble (a liquid), plaŭd-i.
 dainty, delikat-a.
 damage, difekt-i.
 Damocles, Damokl-o.
 Dane, dan-o.
 danger, danger-o.
 dance, danc-i.
 date (fruit), daktil-o; (time), dat-o.
 dawn, tagiĝ-o.
 day, tag-o.
 deaf, surd-a.
 dear (prized), kar-a; (**expensive**), multekost-a.
 debase (**adulterate**), fals-i; (make bad), malbonig-i.

- decay (mould), *ŝim-o*; (in health), *kaduk-i*.
 deceive, *tromp-i*.
 December, *decembr-o*.
 decide, *decid-i*.
 decigram, *decigram-o* (284).
 deciliter, *decilitr-o* (284).
 decimeter, *decimetr-o* (284).
 deck (of ship), *ferdek-o*; (adorn), *ornam-i*.
 declaim, *deklam-i*.
 deep, *profund-a*.
 deer, *cerv-o*.
 defend, *defend-i*.
 define, *defin-i*, *priskrib-i*.
 degree, *grad-o*.
 dekagram, *dekagram-o* (284).
 dekaliter, *dekalitr-o* (284).
 dekameter, *dekametr-o* (284).
 delay, *prokrast-i*.
 delegate, *deleg-i*.
 delicate, *delikat-a*.
 delightful, &*arm-a*, *plaĉeg-a*.
 deliver (supply), *liver-i*; (set free), *liberig-i*.
 delusion, *iluei-o*.
 demand, *postul-i*.
 dense, *dens-a*.
 deny, *ne-i* (171).
 department (of work, etc.), *fak-o*.
 desert, *dezert-o*; (just reward), *merit-o*.
 deserve, *merit-i*. •
 desire, *dezir-i*.
 desk, *pupitr-o*, *skribtabl-o*.
 dessert, *desert-o*.
 destine, *destin-i*, *defin-i*.
 destiny, *destin-o*; (lot), *sort-o*.
 destroy, *detru-i*, *neniig-i*.
 detail, *detal-o*.
 dew, *ros-o*.
 diamond, *diamant-o*.
 dictionary, *vortar-o*.
 dictate (letters), *dikt-i*.
 die, *mort-i*.
 different, *divers-a*, *malsam-a*, *diferenc-a*.
 differentiate, *diferencig-i*.
 dig, *fos-i*.
 dignity (rank), *rang-o*.
 diligent, *diligent-a*.
 dimension, *dimensio*; (size), *ampleks-o*.
 Diogenes, *Diogen-o*.
 dip (in liquid), *trem-p-i*.
 diploma, *diplom-o*; holder of —, *diplomit-o*.
 diplomat, *diplomat-o*.
 direct (guide), *direkt-i*; (undeviating), *rekt-a*.
 disburse, *elspez-i*, *elpag-i*.
 discount, *rabat-i*.
 discuss, *diskut-i*, *priparol-i*.
 disdain, *malŝat-i*, *malestim-i*.
 dish (flat), *plad-o*.
 dispatch (letter), *depeŝ-o*.
 distance, *distant-o*.

distinct, klar-a.
 distinguish, disting-i.
 distract (the attention), distr-i;
 (confuse), konfuz-i.
 disturb, ĝen-i, maltrankvilig-i.
 diverse, divers-a.
 divide (trans.), divid-i.
 do, far-i; (suffice), sufiĉ-i.
 doctor, doktor-o; (medical), ku-
 racist-o.
 dog, hund-o.
 doll, pup-o.
 dollar, dolar-o.
 donkey, azen-o.
 door, pord-o; — handle, ans-o.
 doubt, dub-i.
 down (hair or feathers), lanug-o;
 (downward) (*adv.*), malsupren.
 dove, kolomb-o.
 drag (trans.), tren-i.
 draw (pull), tir-i; (sketch), skiz-i.
 drawer, tirkest-o.
 drawing-room, salon-o.
 dream (in sleep), song-i; (fancy),
 rev-i.
 drench, tremp-i.
 dress, vest-i (sin); (frock), rob-o;
 — suit, frak-o.
 dressing (sauce), saŭĉ-o.
 drink, trink-i.
 drip, gut-i.
 drive (off), pel-i; (vehicle), vetu-
 rig-i; (roadway), Bose-o.
 drown (*intrans.*), dron-i.

drug, drog-o; — store, apotek-o.
 drum, tambur-o.
 dry, sek-a.
 duck, anas-o.
 dues, kotizaĵ-o; pay —, kotiz-i.
 dumb, mut-a; — animal, brut-o.
 during (prep.), dum (ĝ6); en la
 daŭro de-
 dusk, krepusk-o.
 dust, polv-o; remove the —,
 senpolvig-i.
 duty, dev-o; be on —, deĵor-i.
 dwell, log-i.

E.

each (*adj.* and pronoun), ĉiu
 (173).
 eager, avid-a.
 eagle, agl-o.
 ear (of the body), orel-o.
 early, fru-a.
 earth, ter-o; (the planet), ter-
 glob-o.
 east, orient-o.
 Easter, Pask-o.
 easy, facil-a.
 eat, man&-i.
 echo, eĥ-o.
 economical, Iparem-a.
 edge, rand-o; (of rivers, **etc.**),
 bord-o.
 edit, redakt-i.
 editor, redaktor-o.
 editorial body, redakci-o.

- educate, (rear), eduk-i; (teach), instru-i.
- effect, efekt-o.
- effective, efektiv-a.
- (be) efficacious, efik-i.
- egg, ov-0.
- Egypt, Egipt-o.
- eight (*adj.*), ok (136).
- either (pronoun and *adj.*), *iu* (203); *ĉiu* (173); unu aŭ la alia; (*adv.*), aŭ (p. 32, ftn.); on — side (*adv.*), ambadflanke (238).
- elbow, kubut-o.
- electric, elektr-a.
- elk, alk-o.
- elm, ulm-o.
- eloquent, elokvent-a.
- embroider, brod-i.
- eminent, eminent-a.
- empire, imperi-0.
- employ (hire), dung-i; — oneself, sin okupi (p. 206, ftn.); (use), uz-i.
- employé**, komiz-o, dungit-o, oficist-0.
- employment, ofic-o, okupad-o.
- enchant, ensorĉ-i, rav-i.
- encore (*ado.*), bis.
- end (*trans.*), fin-i.
- endow, dot-i.
- endure, sufer-i, elport-i.
- engineer, ingenier-0.
- Englishman, angl-o.
- enjoy, ĝu-i; — oneself, sin amuz-i.
- enlightened, kler-a.
- enlist (*trans.*), varb-i.
- enroll (*trans.*), registr-i, varb-i.
- enthusiasm, entuziasm-o.
- entire, tut-a (p. 130, ftn.).
- entrust, komisii, alkonfid-i.
- envelope (of letter), kovert-o.
- envy, envi-i.
- (be an) epicure, frand-i.
- epoch, epok-o.
- equal, egal-a.
- err, erar-i.
- establish, establ-i, fond-i; (prove, etc.), konstat-i.
- estate, bien-o.
- esteem, estim-i.
- estimate, taks-i.
- eternal, etern-a, ĉiam-a.
- Europe, Eŭrop-o.
- evangel, evangeli-0.
- even (level), eben-a; — number, parnombro; (actually) (*adv.*), eĉ.
- evening, vesper-o (93); dress (of man), frak-o.
- ever (*adv.*), iam (212); (indefinite *adv.*), ajn (236); (**always**), ĉiam (187).
- every (one), (pronoun and *adv.*), ĉiu (173); -thing, — way, etc., see table, 235.
- evolution, evoluci-0.

exact, akurat-a, gust-a (p. 198, ftm.); (demand), postul-i.
 examine, ekzamen-i; — and check, kontrol-i.
 example, ekzempl-o; (model), model-o.
 Excellency (title), moŝt-o (258).
 except, escept-i (266); (*prep.*), krom. ,
 excite, ekscit-i.
 exercise (trans.), ekzerc-i.
 exhale, elspir-i.
 exhort, admon-i.
 exile, ekzil-i.
 exist, ekzist-i.
 expect, atend-i.
 expend (money), elspez-i; (energy, etc.), uz-i, eluz-i.
 experienced, spert-a.
 experiment, eksperiment-i.
 expert, spert-a, lert-a.
 explode (*intrans.*), eksplod-i (275).
 explore, esplor-i.
 express, esprim-i; (train), rapida vagonaro.
 extend (trans.), etend-i, pligrandig-i, plilongig-i.
 extensive, vast-a, vastampleks-a.
 extent (size), ampleks-o.
 extinguish, esting-i.
 extraordinary, eksterordinar-a.
 eye, okul-o; -brow, brov-o; -lid, palpebr-o.

F.

fable, fabel-o.
 face, vizaĝ-o.
 fact, fakt-o; in -, fakt-e, efektiv-e, ja (215).
 fade, velk-i.
 fair (just), just-a; (beautiful), bel-a.
 fairy, fe-0, fein-0.
 faint, sven-i.
 faithful, fidel-a.
 fall, fal-i; (autumn), aŭtun-o.
 false, fals-a; (treacherous), perfid-a.
 fame, fam-0.
 familiar, familiar-a, kutim-a.
 family, famili-0.
 fancy, imag-i, rev-i.
 far, malproksim-e; as — as (*prep.*), ĝis (46).
 farm (as a tenant), farm-i; (till the soil), terkultur-i.
 farewell (*adv.* and *interjection*), adiaŭ (171, 273).
 fashion, fason-o, mod-o.
 fasten, lig-i.
 fat, gras-o; (corpulent), dik-a.
 fatal, fatal-a.
 fate, sort-o, fatal-o, destin-o.
 father, patr-0.
 faucet, kran-o.
 favor, favor-i; a —, komplezo.
 favorable, favor-a.
 fay, fe-0, fein-0.

fear, tim-i.
 feather, plum-o.
 feature, trajt-0.
 feed, nutr-i; flocks, paŝt-i.
 feel, sent-i; (with fingers, etc.),
 palp-i.
 female, in-o (59).
 fervor, fervor-o.
 fetter (chain, etc.), katen-o.
 fever, febr-o.
fiancé, fianĉ-o.
 fie (interjection), fi (273).
 field, kamp-o.
 fight, batal-i, milit-i.
 fill, plenig-i.
 find, trov-i (p. 217, ftn.).
 fine, bel-a, delikat-a; (of money),
 monpun-0.
 finger, fingr-o; index —, montra
 fingro; little —, malgranda
 fingro; middle —, longa fingro;
 ring —, ringa fingro.
 finish (trans.), fin-i.
 fir, abi-o.
 fire, fajr-o; set — to, ekbrulig-i.
 firm, firm-a.
 fish, fiŝ-o; (catch fish), fibkapt-i.
 fist, pugn-o.
 fit, almezur-i; (be) —, taŭg-i.
 (be) fitting, konven-i; (decent),
 dec-i.
 five (*adj.*), kvin (136).
 flag, flag-o, standard-o.
 flat, glat-a, eben-a, plat-a.

flesh, karn-o.
 flex (*trans.*), Aeks-i.
 floor, plank-o.
 flour, farun-0.
 flow, flu-i.
 flower, flor-o (116).
 fluid, fluid-a.
 fly,flug-i; (insect), muŝ-o.
 foam, ŝaŭm-o.
 focus, fokus-o.
 fog, nebul-o.
 fold, fald-i.
 folk, popol-o.
 follow, sekv-i, postven-i, postir-i.
 (be) fond of sweets, frand-i.
 fondle, dorlot-i.
 foot (of the body), pied-o; (meas-
 ure), fut-o.
 f o r (*prep.*), por (95, 98, 262);
 pro (86); (*conj.*), Bar (83).
 force, fort-o; (compel), devig-i;
 — (upon), altrud-i (al).
 fore-, pra- (282).
 forehead, frunt-o.
 foreign, fremd-a.
 forge (falsify), fals-i.
 forget, forges-i.
 forgive, pardon-i.
 fork, fork-o.
 form, form-i, alform-i, model-i.
 formal, solen-a.
 found, fond-i.
 foundation, fundament-o.

four (*adj.*), kvar (136).
 fount, font-o.
 fountain, fontan-o.
 fox, vulp-o.
 fragrance, arom-o, bonodor-o.
 frame (of picture), kadr-o.
 frank, afrank-i.
 Frederick, Frederik-o
 free, liber-a.
 Frenchman, franc-o.
 frequent, oft-a; (visit often), vizitad-i.
 fresh, freŝ-a, nov-a.
 Friday, vendred-o.
 friend, amik-o.
 fringe, franĝ-o.
 frivolous, malserioz-a.
 frock coat, redingot-o.
 frog, ran-o.
 from (*prep.*), de (89, 170); el (p. 115, ftn.); (cause), pro (86).
 frost, frost-o; (hoar), prujn-o.
 froth, saŭm-o.
 fruit, frukt-o.
 fruitless (vain), van-a.
 fry (trans.), frit-i.
 function (of machinery, etc.), funkci-i.
 funereal, funebr-a.
 fulfil, plenum-i.
 full, plen-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 fur, fel-o; (coat or wrap), pelt-o.
 furious, furioz-a.

furnish (supply), liver-i; (provide), proviz-i; (a house), mebl-i.
 furniture (piece of), mebl-o.
 furrow, sulk-o.
 further (*adv.*), plu (p. 190, ftn.).
 fuse (trans.), fand-i.
 futile, van-a.
 future, estontec-o; (grammatical), estont-o; (*adj.*), estont-a.

G.

gain, gajn-i, obten-i.
 gallery, galeri-o; (for pictures), pinakotek-o.
 gallop, galop-i.
 gamin, bub-o.
 gape (yawn), osced-i.
 garden, garden-o.
 garland, girland-o.
 gas, gas-o.
 gather (trans.), kolekt-i.
 gay, gaj-a.
 gaze, fikse rigard-i.
 gazette, gazet-o.
 general, ĝeneral-a, komun-a; (military), general-o.
 gentleman, sinjor-o.
 geometry, geometri-o.
 German, german-o.
 Gertrude, Gertrud-o.
 ghost, fantom-o.
 gift, donac-o.
 ginger, zingibr-o.

girdle, Iron-o.
 give, don-i; (as a gift), donac-i;
 — information, inform-i; —
 notice, aviz-i; — witness,
 atest-i; — birth to, nask-i.
 (be) glad, ĝoj-i (116, p. 206, ftn.).
 glass (material), vitr-o; (tum-
 bler), glas-o.
 glide, glit-i.
 globe, glob-o.
 glory, glor-o.
 glossy (polished), polurit-a.
 glove, gant-o.
 glue, glu-i.
 gnash, grinc-i.
 go, ir-i; (in vehicle, boat, etc.),
 vetur-i; on a pilgrimage,
 pilgrim-i.
 goal, ccl-o.
 goblet, pokal-o.
 God, Di-o.
 good, bon-a; be — for, taŭg-i por.
 good-bye (*adv. and interjection*),
 adiaŭ (171, 273).
 goose, anser-o.
 gospel, evangeli-o.
 govern, reg-i.
 graceful, graci-a.
 grade, grad-o; (rank), rang-o.
 grain (wheat, etc.), gren-o; (unit)
 er-o (276).
 gram, gram-o (284).
 grammar, gramatik-o.
 grandfather, av-o.

grandson, nep-o.
 grape, vinber-o.
 grass, herb-o.
 grasshopper, akrid-o.
 grate, rasp-i; grater, raspil-o.
 grating (bar or lattice), krad-o.
 grave, tomb-o; (serious), grav-a.
 gravitate, gravit-i. .
 gravy, saŭc-o.
 gray, griz-a.
 grieve (trans.), ĉagren-i, mal-
 ĝojig-i; (*intrans.*) malĝoj-i.
 grind, grinc-i.
 great, grand-a; (remote in ances-
 try), pra- (282).
 Greek, grek-o.
 green, verd-a; -ish, dubeverd-a.
 greet, salut-i.
 groan, gem-i.
 group, grup-o, ar-o (126).
 ground, ter-o; — floor, teretaĝ-o.
 grow, kresk-i, veget-i.
 guard, gard-i.
 guess, diven-i.
 guest, gast-o.
 guide, gvid-i, direkt-i.
 guilty, kulp-a.
 gunpowder, pulv-o.
 gush (of liquids), Ipruc-i.

H.

habit, kutim-o.
 hack, hak-i; (carriage), fiakr-o.

- hail (frozen rain), hajl-o.
 (a) hair, har-o; — pencil, penik-o.
 half, duon-o (166, 277).
 halt (*intrans.*), halt-i.
 ham, ŝink-o.
 hammer, martel-o.
 hand, man-o; (of clock), mon-tril-o.
 handbill, aŝis-o.
 handicraft, meti-o.
 handsome, bel-a.
 hang (*intrans.*), pend-i.
 handy, oportun-a.
 happen, okae-i.
 happy, feliĉ-a.
 harbor, haven-o.
 hardly (*adv.*), apenaŭ.
 hare, lepor-o.
 haricot (bean), fazeol-o.
 harness, jung-i.
 harvest, rikolt-i.
 hasten (trans.), akcel-i; (*intrans.*) rapid-i.
 hat, Eapel-o.
 haughty, fier-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 haul, tren-i.
 have, hav-i; — to, dev-i.
 hay, fojn-o.
 hazard, hazard-o.
 hazel-nut, avel-o.
 he (pronoun), li (32, 37, 42).
 head, kap-o; (*adj.*), ĉef-a (p. 221, ftn.).
 health, san-o; state of (good or bad) -, fart-o.
 hear, aŭd-i.
 heart, kor-o; by —, (by rote), parker-e.
 heat (trans.), hejt-i, varmig-i.
 heaven, Gel-o; heavenly body, astr-o.
 heavy, pez-a.
 Hebrew, hebre-o.
 heel (of foot), kalkan-o; (of shoe), kalkanum-o.
 hektare, hektar-o (284).
 hektogram, hektogram-o (284).
 hektoliter, hektolitr-o (284).
 hektometer, hektometr-o (284).
 help, help-i (265).
 hen, kokin-o.
 herb, herb-o.
 hero, hero-o.
 hesitate, hezit-i.
 hide, kaŝ-i (252); (skin of animals), fel-o.
 Hiero, Hieron-o.
 high, alt-a.
 hinge, ĉarnir-o.
 hip, koks-o.
 hire (persons), dung-i; (houses, etc.), lu-i.
 hiss, sibl-i.
 history, histori-o
 10 (interjection), ho (273).
 10ar (frost), prujn-o.
 10arse, raŭk-a.

hog, pork-o.
 hold, ten-i (p. 206, ftn.).
 holder (handle), tenil-o, ans-o;
 (receptacle), uj-0 (181); ing-o
 (237).
 hole, tru-o; (cavity), kav-o.
 Holland, Holand-o.
 holy, sankt-a.
 home, hejm-o; at —, Behejme.
 homesickness, nostalgi-o.
 honest, honest-a.
 honey, miel-o.
 honeysuckle, lonicer-o.
 honor, honor-i; (as *term* of ad-
 dress), moŝt-o (258).
 hook, kroĉ-i.
 hope, esper-i.
 horizon, horizont-o.
 horizontal, horizontal-a.
 horn, korn-o.
 horse, ĉeval-o.
 horse-radish, armoraci-o.
 hose, ŝtrump-oj; — supporter,
 ŝelk-o.
 hotel, hotel-o.
 hour, hor-o (185).
 house, dom-o; at the — of
 (prep.), ĉe (125, 160).
 how (*adv.*), kiel (134); kiaman-
 nier-e (p. 170, ftn.); — much,
 kiom (140, 185).
 however (*conj.*), tamen (p. 32,
 ftn.); (*adv.*), ajn (236).
 hue, nuane-o.

hum, zum-i.
 human being, horn-o (p. 154, ftn.).
 humble, humil-a.
 humor, humor-o.
 hundred (*adj.*), cent (142).
 hungry, malsat-a.
 hunt, ser-ĉi; (game or wild ani-
 mals), ĉas-i.
 hurdy-gurdy, gurd-o.
 hurl, jet-i.
 hurrah (interjection), hura (273).
 hurricane, uragan-o.
 hurry, rapid-i.
 husband, edz-o.
 hypocrite, hipokrit-o.

I.

I (*pronoun*), mi (32, 37, 274).
 ice, glaci-o; (food), glaciaj-o.
 idea, ide-o.
 ideal, ideal-o.
 identical, ident-a.
 idiom, idiom-o.
 idiot, idiot-o.
 if (*conj.*), se (240); as —, kvazaŭ
 (250); (whether), ĉu (p. 38,
 ftn.).
 ignore, ignor-i.
 illusion, iluzi-o.
 illustrate, ilustr-i.
 image, bild-o.
 imagine, imag-i.
 imitate, imit-i.

immediate, tuj-a (171).
 implicate, implik-i.
 important, grav-a, serioz-a.
 importunate, altrudem-a.
 impose, trud-i.
 impost, impost-o.
 impress, impres-i.
 impulse, impuls-o.
 in (prep.), en (46, 89, 160); —
 the presence of, ĉe (125, 160).
 inch, col-o.
 incite, incit-i.
 incline (trans.), klin-i.
 incommode, ĝen-i.
 (be) indebted, ŝuld-i.
 indeed (*adv.*), ja (215); do (p.
 32, ftn.); efektiv-e.
 index, tabel-o.
 Indian (American), indian-o,
 ruĝhaŭtul-o; corn, maiz-o.
 indifferent, indiferent-a (p. 162,
 ftn.).
 industry (trade), industri-o.
 inebriate, ebri-a.
 inevitable, nepr-a, neevitebl-a.
 infect, infekt-i.
 influence, influ-i.
 inform, inform-i, sciig-i.
 ingenuous, naiv-a.
 inhabitant, lo&ant-o, an-o (145).
 inhale, enspir-i.
 ink, ink-o.
 inquire, demand-i.
 insect, insekt-o.

inside (*adv.*), intern-e; (*prep.*),
 en.
 insist, insist-i.
 inspect, inspekt-i, ekeamen-i,
 rigard-i, kontrol-i.
 inspire, inspir-i.
 instantaneous, moment-a.
 instead of (*prep.*), anstataŭ (98,
 159).
 instruct, instru-i; (order), ordon-i.
 insult, insult-i.
 insure (with a company), ase-
 kur-i; (make certain), certig-i.
 intelligent, inteligent-a.
 intend, intent-i.
 interest, interes-i (p. 206, ftn.);
 (of money), procent-o.
 (be) intermittent, intermit-i.
 internal, intern-a.
 interpret, interpret-i.
 intimate, intim-a.
 intoxicated, ebri-a.
 investigate, esplor-i, ekzamen-i,
 elserĉ-i.
 invite, invit-i.
 iron (metal), fer-o; (linen), glad-i.
 island, insul-o.
 it (*pronoun*), ĝi (32, 37, 42, 274);
 see also 50, 51.
 Italian, ital-o.

J.

jacket, jak-o.
 jail, karcero-o.

jam, kompot-o, fruktaj-o.
 January, januar-o.
 jaw (orifice, opening), faŭk-o; (of the skull), makzel-o; -bone, makselost-o.
 jealous, ĵaluz-a.
 jest, ŝerc-i.
 Jesus, Jesu-o.
 Jew, hebre-o.
 jewel, juvel-o.
 jingle (*intrans.*), tint-i.
 John, Johan-o.
 joint, artik-o.
 joke, ŝerc-i.
 journal, jurnal-o, revu-o.
 journey, vojaĝ-i.
 judge, jug-i (p. 228, ftn.).
 jug, kruĉ-o.
 juggle, jongl-i.
 July, juli-o.
 jump, salt-i.
 June, juni-o.
 jurist, jurist-o.
 just (upright), just-a; (exact), gust-a; (*adv.*), gust-e, jus (p. 198, ftn.).

K.

keep, ten-i, gard-i; (preserve), konserv-i; -in mind, memor-i.
 kerosene, petrol-o.
 key, ŝlosil-o; (of piano, etc.), klav-o.

kill, mortig-i.
 kilogram, kilogram-o (284).
 kiloliter, kilolitr-o (284).
 kilometer, kilometr-o (284).
kind (species), spec-o; (good), bon-a, bonkor-a; that —, what —, etc., see *table*, 235.
 kindness, komplez-o, bonkorec-o.
 king, reĝ-o; —**dom**, reĝolando.
 kiss, kis-i.
 knave, fripon-o.
 knee, genu-o.
 kneel, genufleks-i.
 knit, trik-i.
 knock, frap-i.
 knot, tuber-o; (tied), ligaj-o; (of ribbon), bant-o.
 know, sci-i; (be acquainted with), kon-i (117).
 kobold, kobold-o.

L.

labor, labor-i; — for the success or completion of something, klopod-i.
 lace, punt-o; (of a shoe), laĉ-o.
 (be) lacking (*intrans.*), mank-i.
 lake, lag-o.
 lamb, ŝafid-o; (meat), ŝafidaĵ-o.
 lame, lam-a.
 lamp, lamp-o.
 lance, lane-o.
 land, land-o; (estate), bien-o; (soil), ter-o.

- landscape, pejzaĝ-o.
 language, lingv-o.
 lantern, lantern-o.
 large, grand-a
 lark (bird), alaŭd-o.
 last (*intrans.*), daŭr-i; (in a series), last-a; (previous) pasint-a, antaŭ-z.
 latch, ans-o.
 late, malfru-a.
 Latin, latin-a.
 latter, ĉi-tiu (61, 62).
 lattice, krad-o.
 laugh, rid-i (265, p. 206, ftn.).
 law, leg-o; -suit, proces-o; (rule), regul-o.
 lawyer, advokat-o, leĝist-o.
lay, meti, kuŝig-i; → aside, demet-i; ← claim, pretend-i.
 layer, tavolo.
 lead, konduk-i.
 lead (metal), plumb-o.
leaf, foli-o.
 league (alliance), lig-o.
 lean (*trans.*), apog-i, klin-i; (not fat), malgras-a.
 leap, salt-i; -year, superjar-o.
 learn, lern-i; (news, etc.), sciig-i.
 learned, kler-a.
 least (*adv.*), malplej (80), malpli multe (81); at —, almenaŭ.
 leather, led-o.
 leave (*trans.*), las-i; → off (*intrans.*), ĉes-i.
 leg, krur-o.
 legal, leg-a; process, proces-o.
 lemon, citron-o.
 lemonade, citronaj-o, limonad-o.
 lend, prunt-i, pruntedon-i.
 lens, objektiv-o.
 lengthen (*trans.*), etend-i, plilongig-i.
 less (*adv.*), malpli (80); malpli multe (81).
 lesson, lecion-o.
 let (*trans.*), las-i; (rent), luig-i; (permit), permes-i.
 letter (epistle), leter-o; (of the alphabet), liter-o.
 lettuce, laktuk-o.
 level, nivel-o; (flat), eben-a.
 library, bibliotek-o; (collection of books), librar-o.
 lick, lek-i.
 lie (recline), kuŝ-i (239); (tell falsehoods), mensog-i.
 lift, lev-i.
 light, lum-a, hel-a; (not heavy), malpez-a.
 lightning, fulm-o.
 like, Bat-i; (similar), simil-a (p. 206, ftn.); see also 250.
 limb, membro; (of a tree), bran&o.
 limit, lim-i.
 linden, tili-o.
 tine, lini-o, vie-o, strek-o.
 linen, toj-o.

lion, leon-o.
 lip, lip-o.
 liquid, fluid-a.
 listen, aŭskult-**i**.
 liter, litr-o (284).
 literal, laŭliter-a.
 literature, literatur-0.
 little, malgrand-a; (with *slightly affectionate sense*), et-a (198); (*adv.*), malmulte, iom (217);
 — by —, iom post iom.
 live, viv-i; (dwell), loĝ-i (133).
 load, ŝarĝ-i (p. 206, ftn.).
 loan, prunt-i, pruntedon-i.
 local, lok-a.
 lock, ŝlos-i; (fastening), serur-o.
 locomotive, lokomotiv-o.
 lodge, log-i.
 log, ŝtip-o.
 long, long-a; — for, sopir-i je (p. 206, ftn.).
 look, rigard-i; — for, serĉ-i.
 lose, perd-i; (fail to profit), malgajn-i; — time, malfru-i.
 lot (fate), sort-o.
 loud, laŭt-a.
 love, am-i; make —, amindum-i.
 loyal, fidel-a, lojal-a.
 luck, ŝanc-o; lucky, bonlanc-a.
 lull, kvietig-i; (to sleep), lul-i.
 lunatic, lunatik-o.
 lung, pulm-o.
 luxury, luks-o.

M.

macaroni, makaroni-o.
 machine, maŝin-o.
 mad, frenez-a.
 magazine, gazet-o, ĵurnal-o, revu-o.
 magic, magi-o.
 mail, poŝt-o, enpoŝtig-i; — box, poŝtkest-o.
 maize, maiz-0.
 majestic, majest-a.
 majesty (*term of address*), moŝt-o (258).
 make, far-i (see also 214); — mistakes, erar-i; — love, amindum-i.
 malicious, malic-a.
 man, vir-0 (p. 154, ftn.).
 manage, administr-i, direkt-i; (a household), mastrum-i.
 manner, manier-o; (right or wrong), mor-o; in that —, in every —, etc., see *table, 235*.
 mantle, mantel-o.
 manufacture, fabrik-i.
 manuscript, manuskript-o.
 maple, acer-0.
 marble (stone), marmor-o.
 march, ma&ad-i.
 March, mart-o.
 mark, mark-o, sign-o; (official), stamp-o.
 marmalade, marmelad-o.
 marry (become married), edziĝ-i.

- master, mastr-o; (of his profession or art), majstr-0; — of Arts (A.M.), magistr-o.
 match (for fire), alumet-o.
 material, material-o; (cloth), ŝtof-o.
 matter, afer-0.
 mature, matur-a.
 maximum, maksimum-o.
 May, maj-o; (auxiliary verb), see 269, 270.
 mayonnaise, majones-a.
 mean, signif-i, intent-i, mal-nobl-a.
 meaning, sent-0.
 means, rimed-o; by — of (*prep.*), per (64).
 measure (trans.), mezut-i.
 meat, viand-o.
 mechanics, meĥanik-o.
 medical, medicin-a, kuracist-a.
 medicine (drug, etc.), kuracil-o; (science), medicin-o, kurac-art-o.
 meet (trans.), renkont-i, traf-i; (assemble), kunven-i.
 melody, melodi-o.
 melon, melon-o.
 melt, fluidig-i, degel-i.
 member, membr-o, an-o (145).
 memory, memor-o; by —, par-ker-e, memor-e.
 mend, ripar-i; (patch), flik-i.
 mention, nom-i, tit-i.
 menu, menu-o.
 merely (*adv.*), nur.
 merit, merit-i.
 merry, gaj-a; make —, festen-i.
 merry-go-round, karusel-o.
 metal, metal-o.
 meter, metr-o (284).
 method, metod-o.
 middle, mez-o, centr-o.
 mien, mien-o.
 mild, mild-a.
 mile, mejl-0.
 milk, lakt-o; (draw the milk of), melk-i.
 mill, muel-0.
 millimeter, milimetr-0 (284).
 million, milion-0.
 mine (coal, etc.), min-0; (possessive *adj.*), mi-a (43, p. 221, *ftn.*).
 mineral, mineral-o.
 minimum, minimum-o.
 minister (political), ministr-o; (clergyman), pastr-0.
 minute (time), minut-0; (*adj.*), detal-a, malgrand-a.
 minutes (of a meeting), protokol-o.
 mirror, spegul-o.
 miserly, avar-a.
 misery, mizer-o.
 miss (fail to reach), maltraf-i; (be missing), mank-i; (notice the absence of), senti la foreston de; (young lady), fraŭlin-o (163).

mist, nebul-o.
 mistake, war-o.
 Mister, Sinjor-o (163, 286).
 mix (*trans.*), mik-s-i.
mock, mok-i.
 mode, fason-o, mod-o.
 model, model-o.
 moderate, moder-a.
 modest, modest-a.
 moment, moment-o; a — ago,
 (*adv.*), ĵus (p. 116, ftn.; p. 198,
 ftn.).
 monarch, monarĥ-o.
 Monday, lund-o.
 money, mon-o; — box, kas-o; —
 order, mandat-o.
 monk, monaĥ-o.
 monkey, simi-o.
 month, monat-o.
 moon, lun-o.
 moral, moral-a, bonmor-a; mor-
 als, moroj .
more (*adv.*), pli (74, 79); (*quan-*
tity), pli multe (81); (further),
 plu (p. 190, ftn.); **the** —, ju
 pli, des pli (84).
 morning, maten-o (93).
 morsel, pec-o.
most (*adv.*), plej (74, 79); (*quan-*
tity), plej multe (81).
mould, ŝim-o.
 mountain, mont-o.
 mourning, funebr-o.
 mouse, mus-o.

moustache, lipharoj.
 mouth, buŝ-o; (of river), enflu-o,
 elflu-o.
 move (*trans.*), mov-i; (change
 residence) transloĝ-i.
 much, mult-a (81); (very), tre.
 mud, kot-o.
 murmur, murmur-i.
 museum, muze-o.
 mushroom, fung-o.
 music, muzik-o.
must, dev-i (247).
 mute, mut-a.
 mutton, ŝafaĵ-o.
 mutual, reciprok-a (180), ko-
 mm-a.
 myopic, miop-a.
 mystery, mister-o.

N.

nail (metal), najl-o; (of the finger
 or toe), ung-o.
 naïve, naiv-a.
 naked, nud-a.
 name, nom-o.
 narrate, rakont-i.
 nation, naci-o.
 nature, natur-o.
 naught, nul-o; (none), neniom
 (231).
 near, proksim-a (170); (prep.).
 apud (120, 159).
 necessary, neces-a.

- neck, kol-o.
- need, bezon-i.
- needle, kudril-o.
- negative, ne-a (171) ; (photographic), negativ-o.
- neighbor, najbar-o.
- neither (*conj.*), nek (31, p. 32, ftn.); (pronoun and *adj.*), neniŭ (220).
- nephew, nev-o.
- nerve, nerv-o.
- nest, nest-o.
- net, ret-o.
- neutral, neŭtral-a.
- never (*adv.*), neniam (226).
- nevertheless (*conj.*), tamen (p. 32, ftn.).
- new, nov-a, freŝ-a; news, novaĵ-o.
- newspaper, ĵurnal-o, tagĵurnal-o.
- nice, delikat-a.
- night, nokt-o.
- nine (*adj.*), naŭ (136).
- nitrogen, azot-o.
- no (*adv.*), ne (27, 66, a); (*adj.*), neniŭ (220); — one, -where, etc., see *table*, 235.
- noble, nobl-a.
- nobleman, nobel-o.
- nobody (pronoun), neniŭ (220).
- nod (the head), balanc-i (la kapon).
- noise, bru-o.
- none (*adj.* and pronoun), neniŭ (220); (*adv.*), neniom (231).
- non-partisan, neŭtral-a.
- noon, tagmez-o.
- nor (*conj.*), nek (31, p. 32, ftn.).
- north, nord-o.
- Norwegian, norveg-o.
- not (*adv.*), ne (27, 66, a).
- note, not-o, bilet-o; -book, kajer-o; (notice), rimark-i, not-i.
- nothing, nenio (233).
- notice, rimark-i, not-i; give -, aviz-i.
- notwithstanding (prep.), malgraŭ; (*conj.*), tamen.
- nourish, nutr-i.
- novel, nov-a; (book), roman-o.
- November, novembr-o.
- now (*adv.*), nun.
- nude, nud-a.
- nullify, nulig-i, neniig-i.
- number (quantity), nomb-ro; (numeral), numer-0.
- nut, nuks-o.
- 0.
- oak, kverk-o.,
- (make) oath, ĵur-i.
- oats, aven-0.
- obey, obe-i (265).
- object, objekt-o; (aim), ccl-o; (oppose), kontraŭparol-i, kontraŭstar-i, protest-i.
- objective, objektiv-o.

- obligation (financial), ŝuld-o; (moral), dev-o.
- oblige (compel), devig-i; (render service), far-i komplezon, serv-i.
- oblique, oblikv-a.
- observe, observ-i, rimark-i, not-i.
- obstinate, obstin-a.
- obstruct, bar-i.
- occasion, foj-o (127); okaa-o.
- occupation, profesi-o, okup-o, meti-o.
- occupy, okup-i (p. 206, ftn.).
- occur, okaz-i.
- ocean, ocean-o.
- October, oktobr-o.
- odor, odor-o.
- of (prep.), de (49, 100, 160, 170); da (99, 101, 103); el (p. 115, ftn.; p. 118, ftn.); (concerning), pri (160, 264, c).
- offend, ofend-i.
- offer, propon-i, prezent-i, ofer-i.
- office, ofic-o; (place), oficej-o.
- officer (of organization or firm), oficist-o; (military or naval), oficeir-o.
- official, oficial-a.
- often (adv.), oft-e, multfoj-e.
- oh (interjection), ho (273).
- oil, ole-o.
- olive, oliv-o.
- on (prep.), sur; - • account of, pro (86).
- once (adv.), unufoj-e; on a
- time, iam (212); at —, tuj; — more, bis.
- one (adj.), unu (136, 137, 180); (pronoun), oni (54). See 235.
- onion, bulb-o.
- only, sol-a; (mere), nur-a.
- opera, oper-o; -glasses, lornet-o.
- opinion, opini-o.
- opportune, oportun-a.
- opposed to (prep.), kontraŭ.
- opposite (converse), mal-o (67); (prep.), kontraŭ.
- or (conj.), aŭ (p. 32, ftn.).
- orange (fruit), orangĝ-o.
- orchestra, orkestr-o.
- order, ordon-i; (of store, etc.), mend-i; (methodical or proper arrangement), ord-o; money —, mandat-o.
- ordinary, ordinar-a.
- organ (physical), organ-o; musical), orgen-o.
- organize, organiz-i.
- original, originai-o.
- ornament, ornami-o.
- orphan, orf-o.
- oscillate (intrans.), balanciĝ-i.
- ostracism, ostracismo-o.
- other, ali-a; (remaining), ceter-a; -people's, malpropr-a; -wise, ali-e.
- out of, el (p. 115, ftn.; p. 118, ftn.).
- outline, kontur-o; (profile), profilo-o; (sketch), skiz-o.

outside (*prep.*), ekster ^(120, 121).
 over (*prep.*), super; (across),
 trans; (concerning), pri;
 -coat, surtut-o; -shoe, su-
 per&u-o; (*adv.*), (too), tro.
 owe, ŝuld-i.
 own, posed-i, propr-a.
 ox, bov-o.
 oyster, ostr-o.

P.

pack, pak-i.
 pad, rembur-i.
 paddle, padel-i.
 page (of book, etc.), paĝ-o.
 pail, sitel-o.
 pain, dolor-o; (effort), pen-o;
 take pains, pen-i.
 paint, pentr-i; (material), kolori-
 gil-o; -brush, penik-o,
 pair, par-o.
 palace, palac-o.
 pale, pal-a.
 palisade, palisar-o.
 palm (of the hand), polm-o.
 pamphlet, broŝur-o.
 pan, pat-o.
 paper (material), paper-o; news-
 - , ĵurnal-o.
 paradise, paradia-o.
 paragraph, paragraf-o.
 pardon, pardon-i ⁽²⁶⁵⁾.
 parallel, paralel-a.
 park, park-o.

parlor, salon-o.
 parsley, petrosel-o.
 parsnip, pastinak-o.
 part, part-o; of a work or book,
 kajer-o; separate (trans.), dis-
 ir-i, apartig-i, disdivid-i.
 participle, particip-o.
 pass (*intrans.*), pas-i.
 passage, koridor-o.
 passenger, pasager-o.
 passion, pasi-o.
 passive, pasiv-a.
 past (prep.), preter (p. 139, ftn.);
 (time), estintec-o; (grammati-
 cal), estint-o; (bygone), es-
 tint-a.
 paste (glue), glu-i.
 pasteboard, karton-o
 pastor, pastr-o.
 pastry, kukaj-o.
 pasture (trans.), paŝt-i.
 patch, flik-i.
 path, vojet-o.
 patience, pacienc-o.
 patient (ill person), kuracat-o.
 patty, pasteĉ-o.
 pause, paŭz-i.
 pavement, pavim-o; (sidewalk),
 trotuar-o.
 pay, pag-i; — dues, kotiz-i.
 pea, piz-o.
 peace, pat-o.
 peach, persik-o.
 pear, pir-o

- pearl, perl-0.
 peculiar, strang-a, kurioz-a.
 peddle, kolport-i.
 pedestal, piedestal-o.
 pedestrian, piedirant-o.
 peeling, ŝel-o.
 pen, plum-o; (enclosure), -ej-0
 (III).
 pencil, krajon-o; hair-, penik-o.
 penetrate, penetr-i.
 people, popol-0; (indefinite *pro-*
nom), oni (54).
 pepper, pipr-0.
 perceive, sent-i; (see), vid-i.
 percentage, procent-0; (of profit),
 tantiem-0.
 perfect, perfekt-a.
 perfidious, perfid-a.
 perform (act), ag-i; (fulfil), ple-
 num-i; (do), far-i.
 perfume, parfum-o; (odor), bon-
 odor-o.
 period, period-o; (of time),
 epok-o;(punctuation), punkt-o.
 perish, pere-i.
 permit, permes-i.
 persecute, persekut-i; (worry),
 turment-i, ĝen-i.
 persevere, persist-i.
 person, person-o.
 perspire, ivit-i.
 persuade, konvink-i.
 pet, dorlot-i.
 petroleum, petrol-o.
- phantom, fantom-o.
 Pharaoh, faraon-o.
 pharmacy, farmaci-o; (shop),
 apotek-o.
 philosopher, filozof-o.
 photograph, fotograf-i.
 phrase, fraz-o.
 physician, kuracist-o.
 physics, fizik-o.
 pick (choose), elekt-i; (gather),
 kolekt-i.
 pickle, pekl-i.
 picture, bild-o; (portrait), por-
 tret-o; — gallery, pinakotek-o.
 picturesque, pitoresk-a, pen-
 trind-a.
 pie, kukaj-o; (patty), pasteĉ-o.
 piece, pet-0.
 pig, pork-o.
 pigeon, kolomb-o.
 (be a) pilgrim, pilgrim-i.
 pillage, rab-i.
 pillar, kolon-o.
 pin, pingl-o.
 pinch, pinĉ-i.
 pine (tree), pin-o; — for, sopir-i
 je.
 pineapple, ananas-0.
 pinnacle, pint-o.
 pioneer, pionir-0.
 pious, pi-a.
 pipe, tub-o; (for smoking), pip-o.
 pitcher, kruĉ-o.

pity, kompat-i; (regrettable affair), domaĝ-o.

placard, afiŝ-o.

place, lok-o; (for something), -ej-o (**III**); (broad, short street or open space), plac-o; (put), met-i.

plait, plekt-i.

plan, plan-o, projekt-o, skiz-o.

plane, plat-a.

planet, planed-o.

plank, tabul-o.

plant, plant-i; (vegetable growth), kreskaj-o, vegetaj-o.

plate, plat-o; (dish) teler-o.

platform (railway), peron-o.

play, lud-i; (music), muzik-i; (theatrical), teatraj-o.

player (theatrical), aktor-o.

pleasant, agrabl-a, dolĉ-a, afabl-a.

please, plaĉ-i (265); kontentig-i, far-i plezuron al; (in requests), bonvolu, mi petas.

pleasure, plezur-o; take in, ĝu-i.

plot, konspir-i.

plow, plug-i.

plum, prun-o.

plumber, plumbist-o.

plunder, rab-i.

plural, multenomb-ro.

pneumatic, pneŭmatik-a.

pocket, poŝ-o.

p o e m , p o e m - o .

poet, poet-o.

poetry, poezi-o.

point, punkt-o; (sharp), pint-o; — out, montr-i.

poise (trans.), balanc-i; (of manner), aplomb-o.

poison, venen-o.

pole, stang-o; (shaft of vehicle), timon-o; (geographical), polus-o.

Pole, pol-o.

police, polio0.

polite, ĝentil-a.

politics, politik-o.

polish, polur-i; polished, polurita, glat-a.

pomp, pomp-o.

popular, popular-o, popol-a.

porcelain, porcelan-o.

porch, verand-o; (stoop), peron-o; (balcony), balkon-o.

pork, porkaj-o.

port, haven-o.

portion, porci-o, part-o.

portrait, portret-o.

possess, posed-i.

possible, ebl-a (**161, 162**); kred-ebl-a (**270**).

post (pole), stang-o; (mail), poŝt-o; - c a r d , poŝtkart-o; -paid, afrankit-e.

postage (cost), poŝtelspezo; — stamp, poŝtmark-o.

poster, afiŝ-o.

pot, pot-o.

- potato, terpom-0; sweet —, batat-o.
- pound, pist-i; (measure), funt-o.
- pour (liquids), ved-i; (as in a chute), ŝut-i.
- powder, pudr-o.
- power, pov-0, potent-0.
- practice, praktik-i.
- praise, laud-i.
- pray, preĝ-i.
- preach, predik-i.
- precise, precia-a, ĝust-a.
- predestined, fatal-a.
- prefer, prefer-i.
- prefix, prefiks-0.
- premium, premi-0.
- prepare, prepar-i.
- prepay, afrank-i.
- presence, ĉeest-0, apudest-0; in the — of (**prep.**), ĉe (125), antaŭ.
- present (gift), donac-o; (time), estantec-0, estant-a, nun-a (171); (in attendance), ĉeest-ant-a.
- present, prezent-i, donac-i, don-i.
- preserve (keep), ten-i; (keep safe), konserv-i; (**food**), kompot-o, konfitaj-o.
- preside, prezid-i.
- president, prezidant-o.
- press, prem-i; (print), pres-i; (wardrobe), ŝrank-o; (be urgent), urĝ-i.
- pretend (make pretext of), pre-
- tekst-i; (feign), ŝajnig-i; (lay claim), pretend-i.
- price, prez-o, kost-o.
- prick, pik-i.
- priest, pastr-0.
- prince, princ-o, reĝid-o.
- principal, precip-a, ĉef-a (p. 221, ftn.).
- print, pres-i.
- prize, ŝat-i; (premium), premi-0.
- prized, kar-a, altetaksat-a, ŝatat-a.
- problem, problem-o.
- process, metod-o; (legal), proces-0.
- proclaim, proklam-i.
- procrastinate, prokrast-i.
- produce, produkt-i; — a result, efik-i; (give birth to), nask-i.
- profession, profesi-0.
- professor, profesor-0.
- profile, profil-0.
- profit, profit-i; (percentage), tantiem-0.
- profound, profund-a.
- progress, progres-i.
- project, projekt-o.
- promenade, promen-i.
- promise, promes-i.
- propensity, inklin-o, em-o (192).
- (be) proper, dec-i.
- property, propraj-o, posedaj-o; (land), bien-o; (characteristic), **ec-0** (202).

proportional, proporci-a.
 propose, propon-i, sugesti-i.
 prose, proz-0; piece of —, **prozaĵo**.
 prosecute, persekut-i.
 prosper, prosper-i.
protect, protekt-i, gard-i.
 protest, protest-i.
 proud, fier-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 prove, pruv-i; (test), prov-i.
 provoke, incit-i, ekscit-i, **kaŭz-i**, nask-i, kolerig-i.
 psalm, psalm-o.
 public, publik-o.
 publish, publikig-i, eldon-i. ,
 pudding, puding-o.
 pull, tir-i.
 pump, pump-i.
 pumpkin, kukurb-o.
 punish, pun-i.
 pure, pur-a.
purée, pistaj-0.
 purple, purpur-a.
 purpose, cel-i, intent-i.
 'push, puŝ-i; (shove), ŝov-i.
 put, met-i; — off, prokrast-i.

Q.

quality, ec-0 (202) ; (texture, etc.), kvalito.
 quantity, kvant-o; any —, a certain —, iom (217); **see table 235.**

quarter (of a city), kvartal-0; (fourth), kvaron-o; -ly, trimonat-a.
 question, demand-o; (problem), problem-o; (doubt), dub-o.
 quick, rapid-a; (lively), viv-a.
 quiet, kviet-a, trankvil-a, silent-a.
 quince, cidoni-o.
 quite (*adv.*), tut-e.
 quote, tit-i.

R.

rabbit, kunikl-o.
 race (people), ras-0.
 radish, rafan-o; horse-, **armoraci-0**.
 radius, radi-o.
 rag, ĉifon-o.
 raging, furioz-a.
 rail, rel-0; -way, fervoj-0; — way carriage, vagon-0; -way station, stacidom-o.
rain, pluv-o; -bow, ĉielark-o.
 raise, lev-i.
 raisin, sekvinber-o.
 rank, rang-o; (grade), grad-o.
 rap, frapet-i.
 rapid, rapid-a.
 rascal, fripon-o, kanajl-o.
 rasp, rasp-i.
 raspberry, framb-o.
 rat, rat-o.
 rate, taks-i; (schedule of prices), tarif-o, prezar-0; (percentage),

- procent-o; at the --- of (prep.),
Po (175).
- rational, prudent-a, rational-a.
- raucous, raŭk-a.
- raven, korv-o.
- ravishing, rav-a.
- raw, nekuirit-a.
- ray (of light), radi-o.
- reach, ating-i; (a goal), traf-i.
- read, leg-i.
- ready, pret-a.
- real, efektiv-a, real-a, ver-a.
- reap, rikolt-i.
- reason (exert the power of reasoning), reeon-i; (cause), kaŭz-o; (motive), kial-o; for what —, for any —, etc., see table, 235.
- reasonable, prudent-a.
- rebate, rabat-i.
- recall, revok-i; (to memory), rememor-i; (to another's memory), rememorig-i.
- receive, ricev-i; (accept), akcept-i; (money), enspez-i.
- receipt (for payment), kvitanc-o.
- reckon, kalkul-i.
- recent, nov-a, antaŭnelong-a (90).
- receptacle, uj-o (237); (for one object), ing-o (x81).
- recess (alcove), alkov-o; (vacation), libertemp-o.
- reciprocal, reciprok-a (180).
- recite, deklam-i.
- recline, kuŝ-i (239).
- recommend, rekomend-i.
- recompense, rekompens-i.
- recover (find), retrov-i; (get well), resaniĝ-i.
- red, rug-a; reddish, duberuĝ-a.
- reduction (of price), rabat-o.
- refine, rafin-i.
- refuse, rifuz-i, malpermes-i.
- refute, refut-i.
- regale, regal-i.
- region, region-o.
- register (*trans.*), registr-i; (letters), rekomend-i.
- regret, bedaŭr-i; (be penitent for), pent-i.
- regrettable, bedaŭrind-a; --- affair (pity), domaĝ-o.
- regulation, regul-o, leg-o.
- reign, reg-i.
- rejoice, ĝoj-i (116, p. 206, ftn.).
- relate, rilat-i (266); (tell), rakont-i.
- relative (person), parenco.
- religion, religi-o.
- rely, konfid-i; fid-i (p. 206, ftn.).
- remain, rest-i; remaining (other), ceter-a.
- remember, memor-i; (recall to memory), rememor-i.
- render, far-i, ig-i (214); (an account), don-i, prezent-i, liver-i.
- renown, fam-o, ĝlor-o.
- rent, lu-i; (let), luigi-i; (farm out) farm-i; (price), luprez-o.

- repair, ripar-i; (patch), flik-i.
 repeat, ripet-i.
 repent, pent-i.
 report, raport-**i**.
 repose, ripoz-i.
 represent, reprezent-i.
 reproach, riproĉ-i.
 republic, respublik-o.
 repulse, repuŝ-i, repel-i.
 request, pet-i.
 require, postul-i; (need), bezon-i.
 rescue, sav-i.
 reside, loĝ-i.
 respect, respekt-i.
 rest (repose), ripoz-i; (remain), rest-i; (- upon), apog-i sur.
 restaurant, restoraci-o.
 result, rezult-i.
 resume, resum-o.
 return (go back), reir-i; (come back), reven-i; (give back), redon-i.
 revery, rev-o.
 review (magazine), revu-o.
 reward, rekompenc-i.
 rhubarb, rabarb-o.
 rib, rip-o.
 ribbon, ruband-o.
 rice, riz-o.
 rich, riĉ-a.
 ride, rajd-i; (in vehicle, boat, etc.), vetur-i.
 ridicule, mok-i; worthy of — (ridiculous), ridind-a.
 right, prav-a; (to something), rajt-o; (not left), dekstr-a.
 right-angled, ort-a.
 ring (*intrans.*), sonor-**i**; (circlet), ring-o.
 ringlet (of hair), bukl-o.
 ripe, matur-a.
 river, river-o.
 road, voj-o; (broad roadway), Lose-o.
 roam, vag-i.
 roar, muĝ-i.
 roast, rost-i.
 rob, rab-i, ŝtel-i.
 robber, rabist-o.
 robe, rob-o.
 Robert, Robert-o.
 roguish, petol-a; (rascally), fripon-a.
 roll (trans.), rul-i; (something around something else), volv-i; (bread), bulk-o; (list), list-o, registr-o.
 roof, tegment-o.
 room, ĉambr-o; (space), spac-o.
 root, radik-o.
 rose, roz-o.
 (by) rote, parker-e.
 round, rond-o; (of ladder), ŝtupet-o; (roundabout) (*prep.?*, ĉirkaŭ (89, 120, 159, 160)).
 routine, rutin-o.
 row (boats), rem-i.
 royalty, reĝec-o; (share of profit) tantiem-o.

rub, frot-i.
 ruin, rum-o.
 rule, reg-i; (draw lines), lini-i;
 (regulation), regal-o.
 rumor, fam-o; rumored, laŭdir-a.
 run, kur-i; (of fluids), flu-i.
 Russian, rus-o.
 rust, rust-i.

S.

sack, sak-o; (plunder), rab-i.
 sacred, sankt-a.
 sacrifice, ofer-i, oferdon-i.
 saddle, sel-o.
 safe, sendanger-a, senrisk-a;
 (chest), monkest-o.
 sail, vel-o.
 salad, salat-o.
 salary, salajr-o.
 salt, sal-o.
 salute, salut-i.
 same, sam-a.
 sample, specimen-o.
 sand, sabl-o.
 sap, suk-o.
 sardine, sarden-o.
 satchel, valiz-o.
 sated, sat-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 satin, atlas-o.
 satisfied, kontent-a (p. 206, ftn.);
 (of hungerj, sat-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 Saturday, sabato-o.
 sausage, kolbas-o.

sauce, saŭc-o.
 saucer, subtas-o, teleret-o.
 saucy, petol-a, malgentil-a, insult-
 tern-a.
 savage, sovaĝ-a.
 save, sav-i; (keep), konserv-i;
 (economize), ŝpar-i; (prep.),
 krom, escepte de.
 saw, seg-i.
 say, dir-i (77).
 scales (for weighing), pesil-o.
 scarcely (*adv.*), apenaŭ.
 scent (trans.), flar-i.
 schedule (of rates), tarif-o.
 science, scienc-o.
 scissors, tondil-o.
 Scot (Scotchman), skot-o.
 scoundrel, kanajl-o, fripon-o.
 scrape, skrap-i.
 screen, ŝirm-i.
 screw, ŝraŭb-o; -driver, ŝraŭb-
 turnil-o.
 sculpture, skulpt-i.
 sea, mar-o.
 seal, sigel-i.
 season (of the year), sezon-o.
 second (of time), sekund-o; (in
 order), dua; a — time (*adv.*),
 duafoje, bis.
 secret, sekret-o.
 secretary, sekretari-o.
 section, seki-o, part-o, er-o
 (276).
 see, vid-i; — to, zorg-i pri.

- seed, sem-o.
- seek, serĉ-i; — advice of, konsult-i.
- seem, ŝajni-i; —ing, ŝajni-a, kva-zaŭ-a.
- seize, kapt-i (p. 206, ftn.).
- select, elekt-i.
- self (*reflexive*), see 39, 40, 44; (*intensive*), mem (219); see also ftn., p. 132.
- self-command, aplomb-o.
- sell, vend-i.
- senate, senat-o.
- send, send-i.
- sense, prudent-o, sag-o; (meaning), senc-o; (feeling), sent-o.
- sentence, fraz-o; (legal), jug-o, kondamn-o.
- separate (*intrans.*), disiĝ-i, disiri-i; (distinct), apart-a.
- September, septembr-o.
- serene, trankvil-a.
- series, seri-o, vie-o.
- serious, serioz-a, grav-a.
- serve, serv-i; (be good for), taŭgi por.
- set, met-i; (of the sun), subiri-i; (type), kompost-i; — free, liberigi-i; — out (start), foriri-i, ekiri-i.
- seven (*adj.*), sep (136).
- several, kelk-aj, kelk-e.
- severe, sever-a.
- sew, kudri-i.
- shade (shadow), ombro-o; (tint) nuanc-o; (screen), ŝirmilo-o.
- shaft (of vehicle), timono-o.
- shake (trans.), sku-i; (oscillate), ŝancel-i; — hands, manpremi-i.
- sham, preteksti-i.
- shape, form-o; —ly, beltali-a.
- share, partopreni-i, dividi-i, part-o, porci-o.
- sharp, akra-a; (pointed), pinta-a.
- shatter, frakas-i.
- shave, raz-i.
- shawl, ŝalo-o.
- she (pronoun), ŝi (32, 37, 42).
- shear, tondi-i.
- sheep, ŝaf-o.
- shelf, bret-o.
- shell, ŝelo-o; (of mollusk), konk-o; to remove the —, senbeligi-i.
- shelter, ŝirmi-i.
- shepherd, pabti-o.
- shield, ŝildo-o; (protect), ŝirmi-i.
- shin-bone, tibi-o.
- shine, brili-i, lumi-i.
- ship, ŝipo-o.
- shirt, bemizo-o.
- shoe, ŝuo-o.
- shoot (with gun, etc.), pafi-i.
- shop, butik-o.
- shore, bordo-o, marbordo-o.
- short, mallonga-a; -sighted, miop-a; -hand, stenografi-o.
- shoulder, ŝultro-o.
- shove, ŝovi-i.

- ŝovel, ŝovel-i.
 ŝlow (trans.), montr-i.
 shrill, akr-a, akrason-a.
 shun, evit-i.
 shut (trans.), ferm-i.
 side, flank-o; -board, teler-
 mebl-o; -walk, trotuar-o;
 -wise, oblikv-a.
 sift, kribr-i.
 sigh, sopir-i (p. 206, ftn.).
 sign, sign-o; — the name, sub-
 skrib-i.
 signify, signif-i.
 silent, silent-a (239).
 silk, silk-o.
 silver, arĝent-o.
 similar, simil-a (p. 206, ftn.).
 simple, simpl-a.
 sin, pek-i.
 since (conj.), ĉar, tial ke (83);
 (prep.), de, depost (89); (adv.),
 de tiam.
 sing, kant-i.
 single, sol-a, unuop-a; — man
 (unmarried man), fraŭl-o.
 sit, sid-i (239).
 six (adj.), ses (136).
 sketch, skiz-i.
 skill, lertec-o; trial of —, kon-
 kurs-o.
skin (human), haŭt-o; (of ani-
 mals), fel-o.
 skirt, jup-o.
 sky, Gel-o.
 slanting, oblikv-a, klin-a.
 slate (stone), ardez-o.
 slaughter, buĉ-i.
 slave, sklav-o.
 sleep, dorm-i; lull to -, M-i.
 sleeve, manik-o.
 slide, glit-i.
 slime, Him-o.
 slipper, pantofl-o.
 sly, ruz-a.
 smear, ŝmir-i.
 smell (trans.), flar-i; (intrans.),
 odor-i.
 smile, ridet-i.
 smoke, fum-i.
 smooth, glat-a; (polished), pol-
 urit-a.
 sneeze, tern-i.
 snow, neĝ-i.
 so (conj.), do (p. 32, ftn.); (adv.),
 (thus), tiel (88, 156); (there-
 fore), tial (78); — much, tiom
 (104, 164).
 society, societ-o.
 Socrates, Sokrat-o.
 sofa, kanapo.
 soft, mol-a.
 soil, ter-o; soiled, malpur-a.
 soldier, soldat-o; (professional),
 militist-o.
 sole, sol-a; (of foot), pland-o; (of
 shoe), ledpland-o.
 solemn, solen-a.
 some, kelk-a, kelk-e, iom (217);

- one, -how, etc., see table, 235.
 son, **fil-o**.
 soon (*adv.*), **baldaŭ**.
 sorcerer, **sorĉist-o**.
 sort, **spec-o**, **klas-o**; (put in order), **ordig-i**, **enfakig-i**.
 soul, **anim-o**.
 sound (*intrans.*), **son-i**; (of bells), **sonor-i**; (in good condition), **bonstat-a**.
 soup, **sup-o**.
 sour, **acid-a**, **maldolĉ-a**.
 south, **sud-o**.
 sow, **sem-i**.
 space, **spat-o**.
 spacious, **vast-a**, **grandspac-a**, **grandampleks-a**.
 Spaniard, **hispan-o**.
 spare (save), **ŝpar-i**; (pardon), **pardon-i**.
 sparrow, **paser-o**.
 speak, **parol-i** (77).
 spear, **lane-o**.
 special, **special-a**, **apart-a**.
 speciality, **fak-o**.
 species, **spec-o**.
 specimen, **specimen-o**, **model-o**.
spectre, **fantom-o**.
 speed, **rapid-o**, **rapidec-o**.
 spell, **silab-i**; (witchcraft), **SORĉaĵ-o**.
 spend (money), **elspez-i**; (time), **pasig-i**, **speso**, **spes-o** (285).
 spider, **arane-o**.
 spin, **ŝpin-i**.
 spinach, **spinac-o**.
 spite, **malic-o**; in — of, (*prep.*), **malgraŭ**, **spite**.
 splash (*trans.*), **plauĉ-i**.
 splendor, **pomp-o**, **bril-o**, **belegec-o**.
 split (*trans.*), **fend-i**.
 spoil (*trans.*), **difekt-i**.
 spoke (of wheel), **radi-o**.
 spoon, **kuler-o**.
 spot, **makul-i**.
 spout (liquids), **ŝpruc-i**.
 spring (season), **printemp-o**; (of water), **font-o**.
 sprite, **kobold-o**, **fe-o**.
 spruce (tree), **pice-o**.
 spurt (of liquids), **ŝpruc-i**.
 spy, **spion-o**; (catch sight of), **ekvid-i**; -glass, **lorn-o**.
 square, **kvadrat-o**; (**public**), **plac-o**.
 stain, **makul-i**.
 stair (staircase), **ŝtupar-o**.
 stag, **cerv-o**.
 stake (of palisade), **palis-o**.
 stamp (officially), **stamp-i**; (with foot), **piedfrap-i**; postage —, **poŝtmark-o**.
 stand, **star-i** (239); (endure), **sufer-i**, **elport-i**.
 standard (model), **model-o**; (flag), **standard-o**.

- star, stel-o; (any heavenly body),
astr-0.
- starch, amel-o.
- state (condition), stat-o; (political), ŝtat-o; (governed body),
regn-0.
- staticn** (state), stat-o; (railway,
etc.), staci-o, stacidom-o.
- stay, rest-i.
- steady, firm-a, konstant-a, nemo-
vebl-a.
- steal, ŝtel-i, rab-i (252).
- steam, vapor-o.
- steel, &al-o.
- steep, krut-a.
- step, paŝ-i; (of stairs), ŝtup-o.
- stern, sever-a.
- stew (trans.), stuf-i.
- stick, baston-o; (adhere), al-
gluiĝ-i.
- still (silent), silent-a; (*adv.*),
ankoraŭ (p. 112, ftn.); jam
(p. 124, ftn.); (*conj.*), tamen
(p. 32, ftn.).
- stimulate, stimul-i, incit-i.
- sting, pik-i.
- stipulate, kondiĉ-o.
- stocking, ŝtrump-o.
- stomach, stomak-o.
- stone, ŝton-o.
- stoop, kliniĝ-i; (entrance porch),
peron-o.
- stop (*intrans.*), halt-i; (leave off),
ĉes-i; — up, ŝtop-i.
- stopper, Btopil-0.
- store (shop), butik-o; (ware-
house), magazeno, konser-
vej-0, tenej-0.
- story (tale), fabel-o, rakont-o;
(of house), eta&o.
- stove, forn-0.
- straight, rekt-a.
- strange, strang-a, kurioz-a; (for-
eign), fremd-a.
- strap, rimen-o.
- straw, pajl-o.
- strawberry, frag-o.
- streak, stri-o; make a —, strek-i.
- street, strat-o; arab, bub-o.
- street-car, tramveturil-0; — line,
tramvoj-0.
- stress, akcent-o; (force), fort-o.
- stretch (trans.), etend-i; (forci-
bly), streĉ-i.
- string, ŝnur-o; (shoelace), laĉ-o;
— bean, fazeol-o.
- strike, frap-i, bat-i; (of laborers),
strik-o; — out, trastrek-i.
- strip (of paper, cloth, etc.), ban-
derol-o; — off, senigi-i (p. 206,
ftn.).
- stripe, stri-0.
- strive, pen-i.
- strong, fort-a.
- struggle, barakt-i.
- student, student-o; (person study-
ing), studant-o.
- study, stud-i.
- stuff, ŝtof-o; (furniture, etc.),
rembur-i.

- stump**, *stump-o*.
 style, *stil-o*, *mod-o*, *fason-o*.
 subject (theme), *tem-o*; (grammatical), *subjekt-o*; (ruled), *regat-o*.
 subscribe, *subskrib-i*; (to *magazine*, etc.), *abon-i*.
 substance, *substanc-o*.
 succeed, *sukces-i*; (fare well), *prosper-i*; (follow), *sekv-i*, *postven-i*.
 succulent, *suk-a*, *sukplen-a*.
 such, *tia* (65); (*adv.*), *tiel* (88).
 sudden, *subit-a*, *neatendit-a*.
 suffer, *sufer-i*, *toler-i*; (permit), *permes-i*.
 suffice, *sufiĉ-i*.
 suffix, *sufiks-o*.
 suffocate (trans.), *sufok-i*.
 sugar, *suker-o*.
 suggest, *sugesti-i*, *propon-i*.
 suit (of clothes), *vest-oj*, *komplet-o*; (at law), *proces-o*.
 suitable, *konven-a*, *konform-a*, *taŭg-a*, *dec-a*.
 suite (of rooms), *apartament-o*.
 sulphur, *sulfur-o*.
 sum, *sum-o*; (total), *tut-o*.
 summarize, *resum-i*.
 summer, *somer-o*; -house, *laŭb-o*.
 summit, *pint-o*, *supr-o*.
 sun, *sun-o*.
 Sunday, *dimanĉ-o*,
 superior, *super-a*; (person), *superul-o*.
 superstition, *superstiĉ-o*.
 supply, *liver-i*, *proviz-i*.
 suppose, *supoz-i*, *opini-i*.
 sure, *cert-a*.
 surface, *supraj-o*.
 surprise, *surpriz-i*.
 suspect, *suspekt-i*.
 suspend, *pendig-i*.
 suspenders, *ŝelk-o*.
 swallow, *glut-i*; (bird), *hirund-o*.
 swamp, *marĉ-o*.
 swan, *cign-o*.
 swear, *ĵur-i*.
 Swede, *sved-o*.
 sweep (floors, etc.), *bala-i*.
 sweet, *dolĉ-a*; — potato, *batat-o*.
 sweetmeat, *bombon-o*, *sukeraj-o*, *konfitaĵ-o*; be fond of —, *frand-i*.
 swim, *naĝ-i*.
 swine, *pork-o*.
 swing (trans.), *sving-i*; (balance), *balanc-i* (279).
 Swiss, *svis-o*.
 swoon, *sven-i*.
 sword, *glav-o*.
 syllable, *silab-o*.
 Syracuse, *Sirakuz-o*.

T.

table (furniture), *tabl-o*; (tabulation), *tabel-o*.

- tail, *vost-0*.
- tailor, *tajlor-0*.
- take, *pren-i* (p. 206, ftn.); (magazines, etc.), *abon-i*; — in (money), *enspez-i*; — place, *okaz-i*; — note of, *observ-i*, *rimark-i*; — oath, *jur-i*; — steps toward accomplishing, *klopod-i*; — pleasure in, *ĝu-i*; — the attention of, *distr-i*.
- tale, *fabel-o*.
- talent, *talent-o*.
- tall, *alt-a*, *altkresk-a*, *grand-a*.
- talon, *ungeg-0*.
- tap (rap), *frapet-i*; (faucet), *kran-o*.
- tariff, *tarif-o*.
- task, *task-o*.
- taste, *gust-o*, *gustum-i*.
- tax, *impost-o*.
- tea, *te-o*; — caddy, *teuj-o* (181); — pot, *tekruĉ-o*.
- teach, *instru-i*.
- tear, *ŝir-i*; (of the eye), *larm-o*.
- tease, *turmentet-i*, *ĉagren-i*.
- tedious, *ted-a*, *enuig-a*, *lacig-a*.
- telegraph, *telegraf-i*.
- telephone, *telefon-i*.
- telescope, *teleskop-o*.
- tell, *dir-i*, *rakont-i* (77); — lies, *mensog-i*.
- temper, *humor-o*; lose the —, *koler-i*.
- temple (of the head), *tempi-o*; (building), *templ-o*.
- tempt, *tent-i*.
- ten (*adj.*), *dek* (136).
- tender, *delikat-a*, *mol-a*, *kares-a*.
- tenor (voice), *tenor-o*; (course), *daŭr-o*.
- tent, *tend-o*.
- term (word), *termin-o*; (condition), *kondiĉ-o*; (time), *templim-0*.
- terrace, *teras-0*.
- territory, *teritori-0*.
- terror, *terur-0*.
- test, *prov-i*, *ekzamen-i*.
- texture, *kvalit-o*; (thing woven), *teksaj-o*.
- than (*conj.*), *01* (82, 97, 98).
- thank, *dank-i* (265).
- that (*conj.*), *ke* (53, 83, 105, 259, 262); (pronoun), *tiu* (56); *tio* (233, 234); — kind, *tia* (65); (*adv.*), *tiel* (88, 156); — way, *tiamanier-e*, *tiel* (88); — much, *tiel mult-e*, *tiom* (104, 164); (when) (*adv.*), *kiam* (155); (because), *see p. 222, ftn.*
- thaw (*intrans.*), *degel-i*.
- the (article), *la* (11, 47, 201, 280, a); (*adv.*), *ju*, *des* (84).
- theatre, *teatr-0*.
- theme, *tern-o*.
- then (*conj.*), *do* (p. 32, ftn.); (*adv.*), *tiam* (73); (afterwards), *post-e*.
- theory, *teori-o*.
- there (*adv.*), *tie* (68); (*adv. call-*

- ing* attention), *jen* (228, p. 216, ftn.); see also 51.
- therefore (*adv.*), *tial* (78); *pro tio*, *sekv-e*.
- they (pronoun), *ili* (32, 37, 42) ; (indefinite), *oni* (54).
- thick, *dik-a*, *dens-a*.
- thigh, *femur-o*.
- thing, *afer-o*, *objekt-o*, *aĵ-o* (227) ; any-, what —, etc., see *table*, 235.
- think, *pens-i*; (have the opinion), *opini-i*.
- (be) thirsty, *soif-i*.
- this (pronoun), *tio ĉi* (233, 234) ; (pronoun and *adj.*), *tiu ĉi* (60); all -, *ĉio ĉi*. See *table*, 235.
- thong, *rimen-o*.
- thorn, *dorn-o*.
- thou (pronoun), *ci* (p. 15, ftn., 40).
- though (*conj.*), *kvankam*; as —, *kvazaŭ* (250).
- thousand (*adj.*), *mil* (142).
- thread, *faden-o*; — a needle, *enkudrilig-i fadenon*.
- threaten, *minac-i*.
- three (*adj.*), *tri* (136).
- threshold, *sojlo*.
- thrifty, *ŝparem-a*.
- throat, *gorĝ-o*.
- throne, *tron-o*.
- through, *amas-o*, *ar-o* (126).
- through (prep.), *tra* (46, 160) ; (by means of), *per* (64); (because of), *pro* (86), *de* (170).
- throw, *jet-i*.
- thumb, *dika fingr-o*.
- thunder, *tondr-i*.
- Thursday, *ĵaŭd-o*.
- thus (*adv.*), *tiel* (88, 156), *tiamanier-e*.
- ticket, *bilet-o*; — window, *gicet-o*.
- tickle, *tikl-i*.
- tie, *lig-i*; (shoes, etc.), *la&i*.
- tiger, *tigr-o*.
- tile, *kahel-o*; (brick), *brik-o*.
- till (money box), *kas-o*; (prep.), *ĝis* (46, 89) ; — the soil, *terkultur-i*.
- time (in general), *temp-o*; (occasion), *foj-o* (127); (epoch), *epok-o*; (of day), *hor-o*.
- tin (metal), *stan-o*; — plate (sheet iron covered with tin), *lad-o*.
- tinkle, *tint-i*.
- tint, *nuanc-o*, *kolor-o*.
- tire (trans.), *lacig-i*, *enuig-i*; (pneumatic), *pneŭmatik-o*.
- to (prep.), *al* (46, 160, 251, 252); *ĝis* (46, 89).
- toad, *buf-o*.
- toast (bread), *panrostaj-o*; (sentiment), *tost-o*.
- tobacco, *tabak-o*.
- today (*adv.*), *hodiaŭ* (93, 171).
- toe, *piedfingr-o*.
- toilet, *tualet-o*.
- tolerate, *toler-i*, *sufer-i*.
- tomato, *tomat-o*.

- tomb, tomb-o.
 tomorrow (*adv.*), morgaŭ (93, 171).
 tone, ton-o.
 tongue (of the body), lang-o; (of vehicle), timon-o; (language), lingv-o.
 too (*adv.*), tro; (too much), tro multe, tro.
 tool, il-o (63).
 tooth, dent-o.
 top, supr-o.
 torment, turment-i.
 total, tut-o.
 touch, tuŝ-i; (feel with the fingers, etc.), palp-i; sense of —, palpad-o; — the heart of, kortuŝ-i.
 toward (*prep.*), al (46, 160, 251, 252).
 tower, tur-o; — above, superstar-i.
 trace, sign-o, postsign-o.
 trade (occupation), meti-o; (commerce), komerc-o; (exchange), intersanĝ-i.
 train (of cars), vagonar-o; (of dress), trenaj-o.
 tram, tram-o; -way, tramvoj-o; — car, tramveturil-o.
 tranquil, trankvil-a, kviet-a.
 translate, traduk-i.
 travel, vojaĝ-i; (by vehicle), vetur-i.
 tray, plet-o.
 treacherous, perfid-a.
 treasure, trezor-o.
 treasurer, kasist-o.
 treasury, kas-o.
 treat (in speech or writing), trakt-i; (for illness), kurac-i; (act towards), kondut-i kontraŭ; (regale), regal-i.
 treatise, traktat-o.
 tree, arb-o.
 tremble, trem-i; (vacillate), ŝanceliĝ-i.
 trial, juĝa abskultado, esplorad-o; (of skill), konkurs-o; (affliction), malĝoj-o, sufer-o; (test), prov-o, ekzamen-o; (attempt), prov-o.
 trifle, bagatel-o.
 triumph, triumf-o.
 tropic, tropik-o.
 trot, trot-i.
 trousers, pantalon-o.
 trunk (chest with lid), kofr-o; (of tree), trunk-o.
 trust, fid-i, konfid-i (p. 206, ftn.); (financial), trust-o.
 truth, ver-o.
 try (legally), jug-i; (strive), pen-i; (attempt, test), prov-i (p. 228, ftn.).
 tub, kuv-o.
 tube, tub-o.
 tuber, tuber-o.
 Tuesday, mard-o.

tumbler (for drinking), glas-o;
 (juggler), ĵonglist-o.
 tune, ari-o, melodî-o.
 Turk, turk-o.
 turkey, meleagr-o.
 turn (*trans.*), turn-i; (in a series),
 vie-0.
 turnip, nap-o.
 turnstile, giĉet-o.
 twilight, krepusk-o.
 twist (*trans.*), tord-i.
 twitter, pep-i.
 two (*adj.*), du (136).
 tyrant, tiran-o.

U.

umbrella, ombrel-o.
 uncle, onkl-o.
 unanimous, unuvoĉ-a, unuan-
 im-a.
 uncommon, kurioz-a, nekomun-a.
 unconcerned, indiferent-a (p.
 162, ftn.); nezorgem-a.
 under (*prep.*), sub (121, 160).
 underline, substrek-i.
 understand, kompren-i.
 undertake, entrepren-i; — initia-
 tive work, klopod-i.
 undeviating, rekt-a.
 unfailing (*adv.*), nepr-e, cert-e.
 unimportant, indiferent-a (p.
 162, ftn.), negrav-a.
 union, unuig-o, unuiĝ-o, kunig-o,
 kuniĝ-o.

universe, univers-0.
 university, universitat-0.
 until (*prep.*), ĝis (89)
 up (*adv.*), supre, supren (121);
 — to, ĝis (46).
 upholster, rembur-i.
 upper, supr-a.
 upon (*prep.*), sur (160).
 upright, just-a (p. 198, ftn.);
 (vertical), vertikal-a.
 urge, urĝ-i, insiste pet-i.
 upset (*trans.*), renvers-i.
 utmost, ekstrem-a, ebl-o (161,
 see also 162).

V.

(be) vacant, vak-i, esti neoku-
 pata.
 vacillate, ŝanceliĝ-i.
 vagabond, vagist-o.
 vain (futile), van-a; senutil-a,
 senfrukt-a; (proud), vant-a,
 fier-a; in —, vane.
 valise, valiz-o.
 valley, val-0.
 value (appraise), taks-i; (like),
 Bat-i; have the — of, valor-i.
 vanquish, venk-i.
 vapor, vapor-o.
 varied, divers-a, malsimil-a.
 vase, vaz-0.
 vast, vast-a, grand-a.
 vaunt, fanfaron-i, vantparol-i.
 veal, bovidaj-o (207, c).

vegetable (edible), legom-0;
 (plant growth), vegetaj-0,
 kreskaj-o (227, a).
 vegetarian, vegetar-a.
 vegetate, veget-i.
 veil, vual-0.
 vein, vejn-0.
 velvet, velur-0.
 veranda, verand-o.
 verify, konstat-i, kontrol-i.
 vermicelli, vermiĉel-o.
 verse, vers-o; (poesy), poezi-0.
 vertical, vertikal-a.
 very (very much) (*adv.*), tre, tre
 multe; (*adj.*), sam-a, ident-a,
 (intensive) mem (219).
 vex, ĉagren-i.
 vibrate (*intrans.*), vibr-i.
 vice (wickedness), malvirt-0;
 (*prefix*), vie-.
 vie, konkur-i.
 village, vilaĝ-o.
 vindication, apologi-0.
 vinegar, vinag-0.
 violet, viol-o.
 violin, violon-0.
 virtue, virt-0.
 visage, vizaĝ-o.
 visit, vizit-i.
 vivid, hel-a.
 voice, voĉ-o.
 volume (book), volum-o; (of a
 body), volumen-o.
 vote, voĉdon-i, balot-i.

vowel, vokal-o.
 voyage, vojaĝ-i.

W.

wade, vad-i.
 waffle, vaf-0.
 wager, vet-i.
 wages, salajr-0.
 wait (wait for), atend-i; — on,
 serv-i.
 waiter (in restaurant, etc.), kel-
 ner-0.
 waist, tali-0; -coat, veŝt-o
 wake (*trans.*), vek-i.
 walk, marl-i; (for pleasure),
 promen-i; (of park, etc.), ale-o;
 side-, trotuar-o.
 wall, mur-0.
 waltz, vals-i.
 wander, vag-i.
 want (need), bezon-i; (desire),
 dezir-i, vol-i; (be lacking),
 mank-i; (**extremity**), mizereg-o.
 war, milit-i.
 wardrobe (garments), vestar-o;
 (furniture), ŝrank-o, vesto-
 brank-o.
 warehouse, magazeno.
 warm, varm-a; make —, varm-
 ig-i, hejt-i.
 warn, avert-i; (give notice),
 aviz-i, antaŭsciig-i.
 wash, lav-i.
 waste (prodigality), malŝpar-o;

- (refuse), forĵetaĵ-o; (desert), desert-o.
- watch (look at), rigardad-i; (timepiece), poŝhorloĝ-o; — over, gard-i.
- water, akv-o; — color, akvarel-o; -fall, kaskad-o.
- wave, ond-o; (flutter, brandish), flirt-i, swing-i.
- wax, vaks-o.
- way (manner), manier-o; (custom), kutim-o; (method), metod-o; (means), rimed-o; (road), voj-o; — in, enirejo; this —, any-, etc., see *table*, 235.
- we (*pronoun*), ni (32, 37).
- wear, port-i; — out, eluz-i.
- (be) wearied, enu-i (p. 206, *ftn.*).
- weather, veter-o; -cock, vento-flag-o.
- weave, teks-i; (plait), plekt-i.
- Wednesday, merkred-o.
- week, semajn-o.
- weep, plor-i.
- weigh (*trans.*), pes-i; (*intrans.*), (be heavy), pez-i; (meditate upon), pripens-i (264, c).
- welcome, bonven-i; bone akcept-i; you are —, (“no thanks needed”), estas nenio, volonte farite.
- well (healthy), san-a; (for water), put-o; (*adv.*), bon-e; (*interjection*), nu (273), bon-e (p. 216, *ftn.*); — informed, kler-a; — nigh (*adv.*), preskaŭ.
- west, okcident-o.
- wet, malsekig-i, tremp-i.
- whale, balen-o.
- what (*pronoun*), kio (233, 234); (*pronominal adj.*), kiu (106, 146); kind, — way, — time, etc., see *table*, 235.
- wheat, tritik-o.
- wheel, rad-o.
- when (*adv.*), kiam (125, 155); (while), dum (96).
- where (*adv.*), kie (118, 151); -fore, kial (129), tial (78).
- whether (*conj.*), ĉu (30, 66, a; p. 38, *ftn.*).
- which (*pronoun*), kio (233, 234); (*pronoun and adj.*), kiu (106, 146); — way, — kind, etc. see *table*, 235.
- while (*prep.*), dum (120, 159); (*conj.*), dum (96); (concessive), kvankam; a —, iom da tempo.
- whip, vip-i.
- whistle, fajf-i; (hiss), sibl-i.
- white, blank-a; whitish, dubeblank-a.
- who (*pronoun*), kiu (106, 143); whose, kies (107, 147).
- whole (entire), tut-a (p. 130, *ftn.*).
- why (*adv.*), kial (129), pro kio.
- wicket, ĝiĝet-o.

- wide, larĝ-a; make —, plilarĝig-i, etend-i.
- widow, vidvin-o; widower, vidv-o.
- wig, peruk-o.
- wild, sovaĝ-a.
- (be) willing, vol-i.
- willingly, volont-e.
- wilt, velk-i.
- wind, vent-o, survolv-i; (twist), tord-i; (a watch), streĉ-i.
- winding, tord-a.
- window, fenestr-o; ticket -, ĝiĉet-o.
- wine, vin-0.
- winter, vintro-o.
- wipe, viŝ-i.
- wise, saĝ-a.
- wish, vol-i, dezir-i.
- witch, sorĉistin-o; -craft, sorĉ-o.
- with (prep.), kun (70, 76, 120, 159, 160); (by means of), per (64); (agent of the passive), de (169); je (260); — regard tu, rilate (266) ; -draw, elir-i, forir-i; (= having), havante (222).
- wither, velk-i.
- without (prep.), sen (248); see also ftn., p. 193.
- (give) witness, atest-i.
- witty, sprit-a.
- woe, malĝoj-o; (*interjection*), ve (273).
- wolf, lup-o.
- wonder, mir-i.
- woo, amindum-i.
- wood, lign-o.
- wool, lan-o.
- word, vort-o; (spoken), parol-o.
- work, labor-i; (of machinery), funkci-i; (literary composition), verk-o.
- world, mond-o.
- worm, verm-0.
- worship, ador-i; (divine service), Diserv-o.
- (be) worth., valor-i.
- worthy, ind-a (154, p. 206, ftn.).
- wound, vund-i.
- wreath, girland-o.
- wrestle, barakt-i.
- wretch, fripon-o, kanajl-o; -ed, mizer-a, aĉ-a (272).
- wrinkle, sulket-o, faldet-o.
- write, skrib-i; (books, articles, music), verk-i.
- wrong, malprav-a, erar-a, maljust-a.

Y.

- yawn, osced-i; (open), fendig-i.
- year, jar-o.
- yearn, sopir-i (p. 206, ftn.); dezireg-i.
- yellow, flav-a; —ish, dubeflav-a.
- yes (*adv.*), jes (171).
- yesterday (*adv.*), hieraŭ (93, 171); day before —, antaŭ-hieraŭ.

yet (<i>adv.</i>), ankoraŭ (p. 112, ftn.);	Z.
jam (p. 124, ftn.); (<i>conj.</i>),	zeal, fervor-o.
tamen (p. 32, ftn.). ,	zenith, zenit-o.
yoke, jug-o.	zero, nul-o.
you (<i>pronoun</i>), vi (32, 37,	zigzag, zigzag-o.
39); see also oni (54).	zinc, zink-o.
young, jun-a; (offspring), id-o	zone, z0n-o.
(207).	zoology, zoologi-G